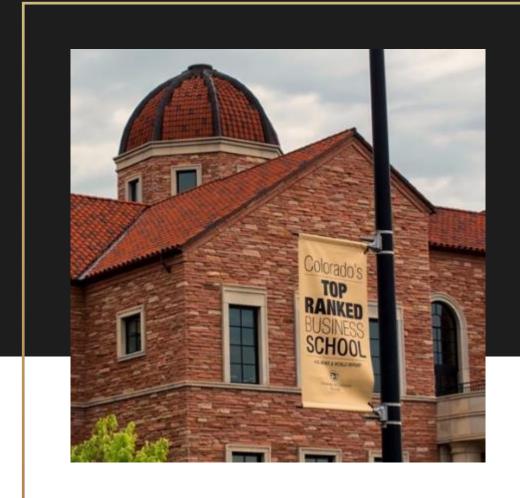
## Vail Valley Symposium An Economic Recovery Taking Shape



#### **Richard Wobbekind**

Senior Economist and Associate Dean for Business and Government Relations Business Research Division University of Colorado Boulder FIFTY-SIXTH ANNUAL

## COLORADO

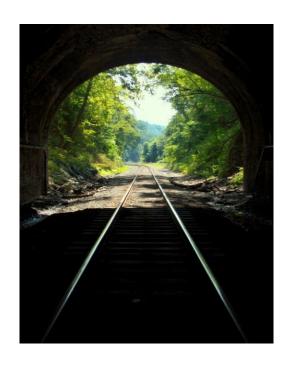
# BUSINESS ECONOMIC OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPE

colorado.edu/business/brd

2021



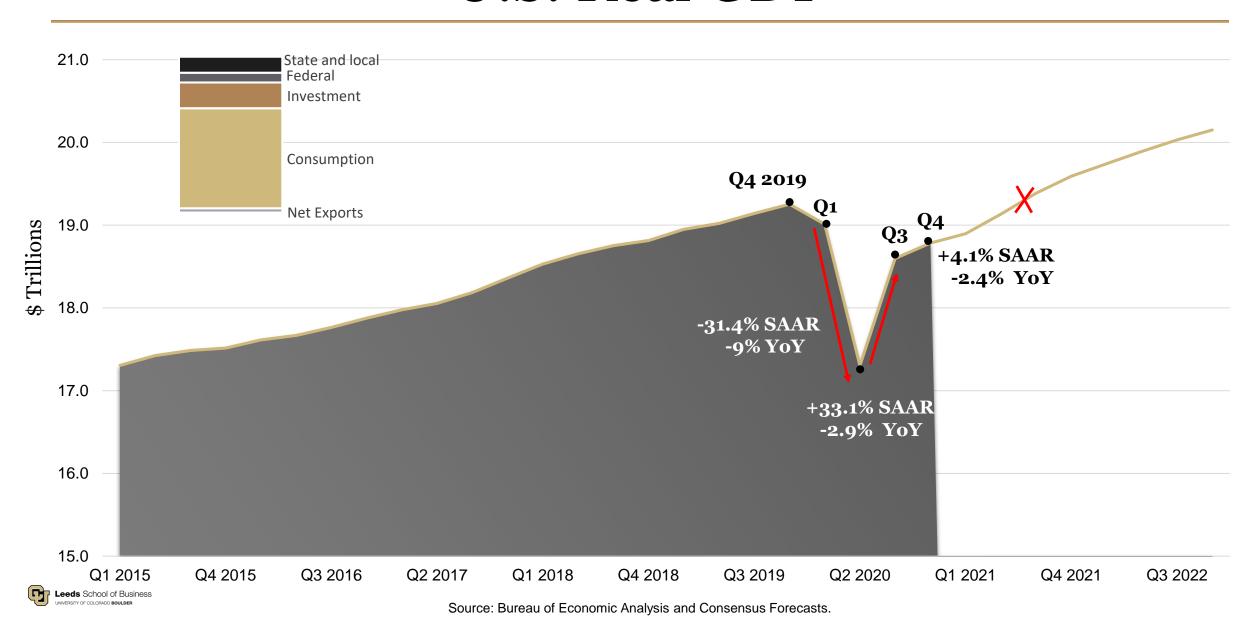
## What is that Light at the End of the Tunnel?



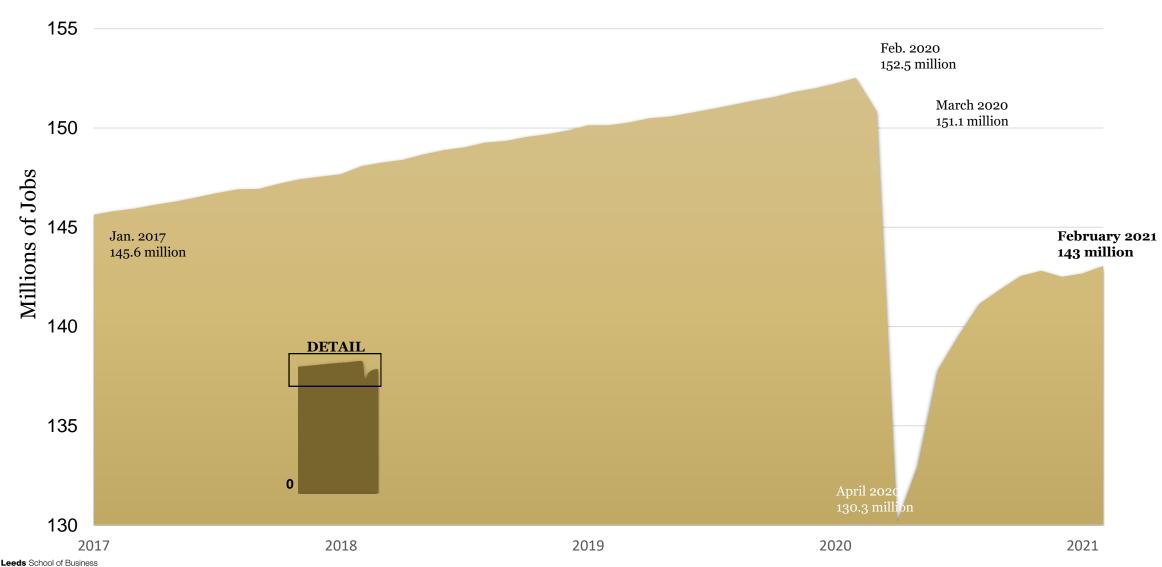




#### U.S. Real GDP

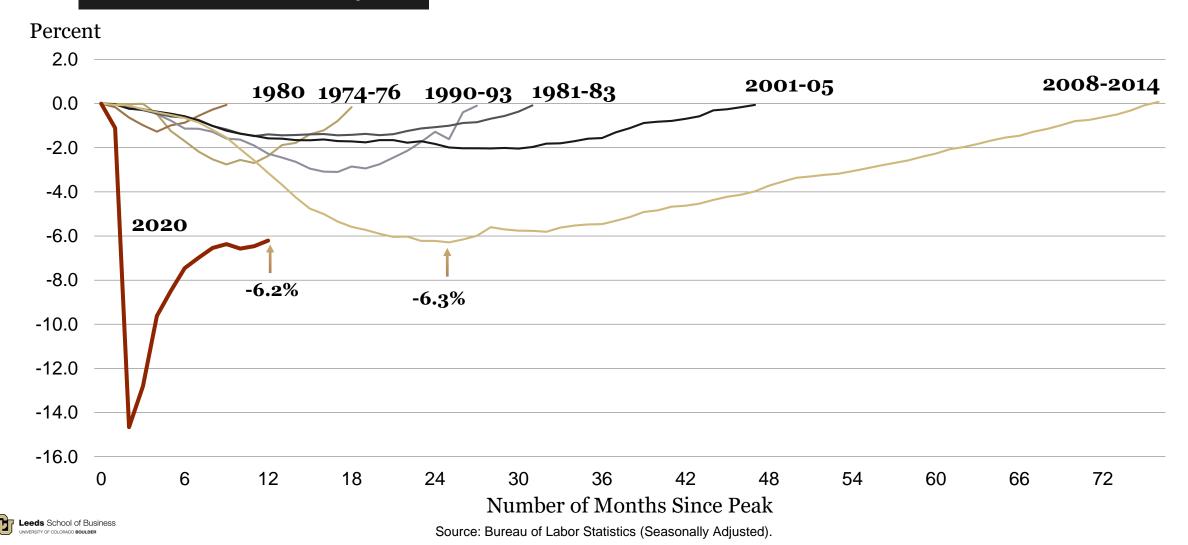


## U.S Nonfarm Employment



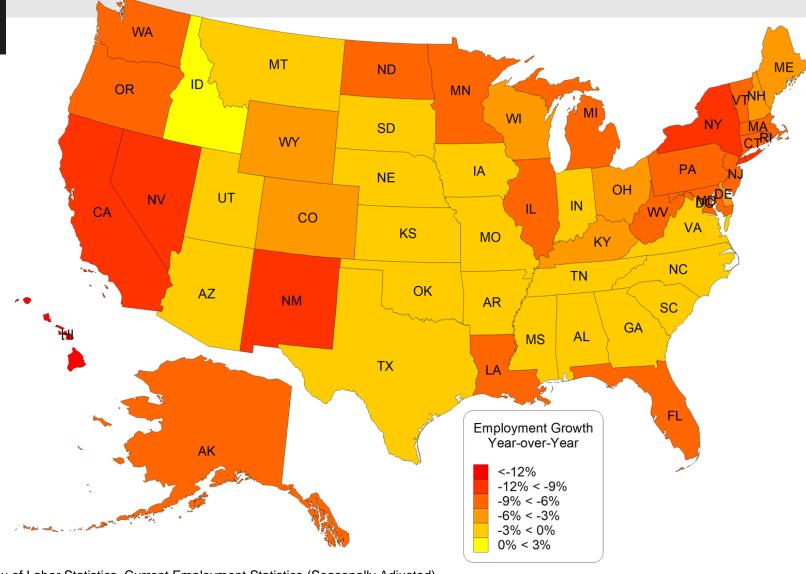
## National Employment

#### Months to Recovery



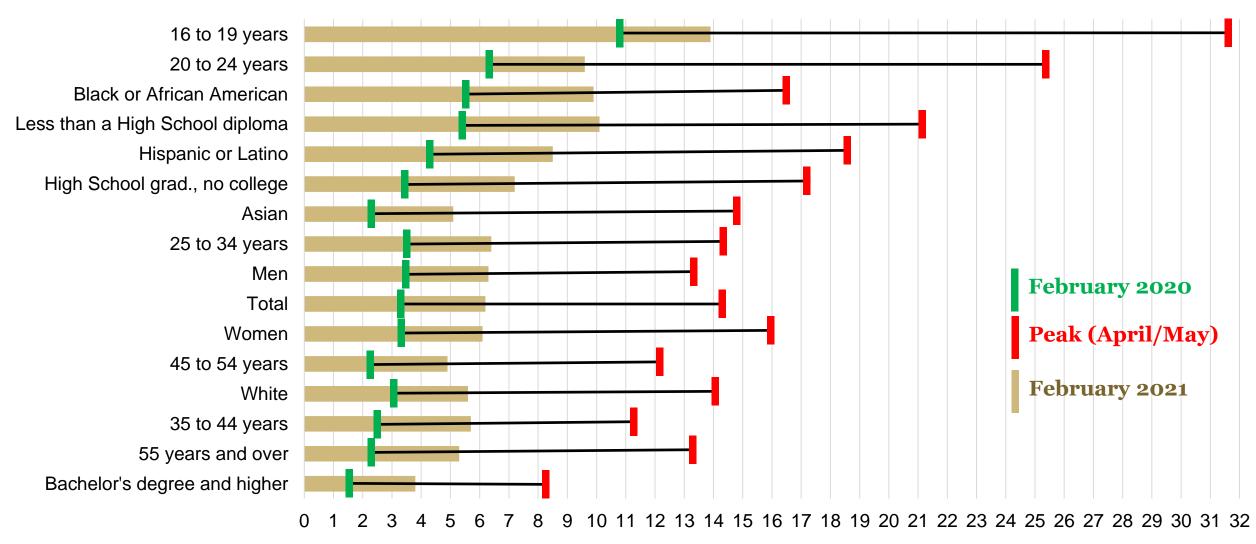
## **Employment Growth**

1-Year Growth, January 2021



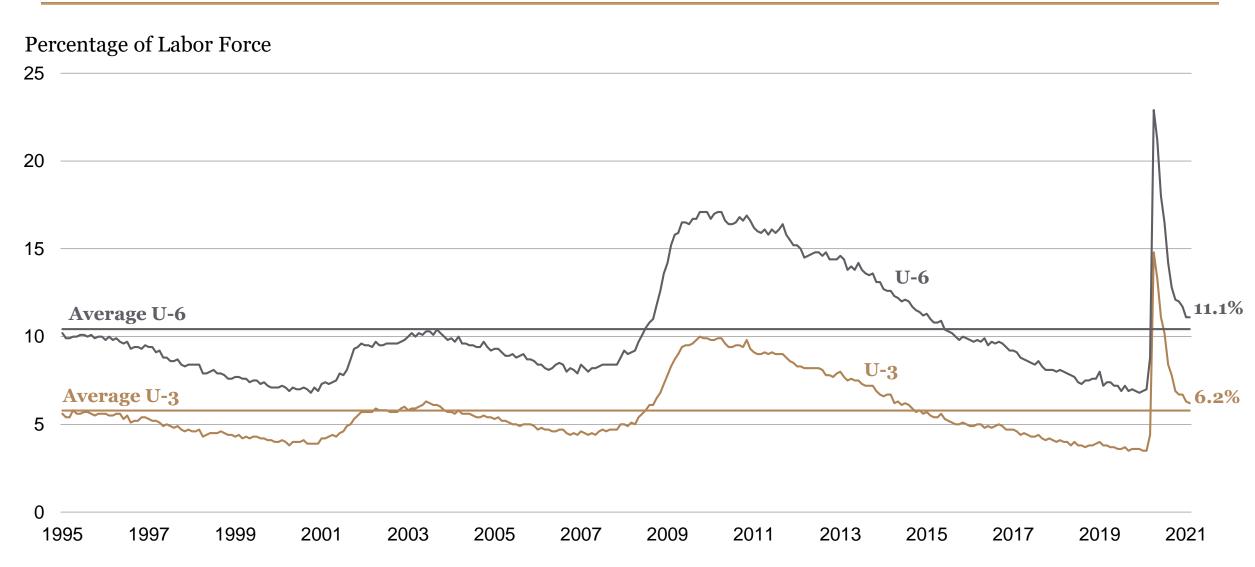


## National Unemployment Rate





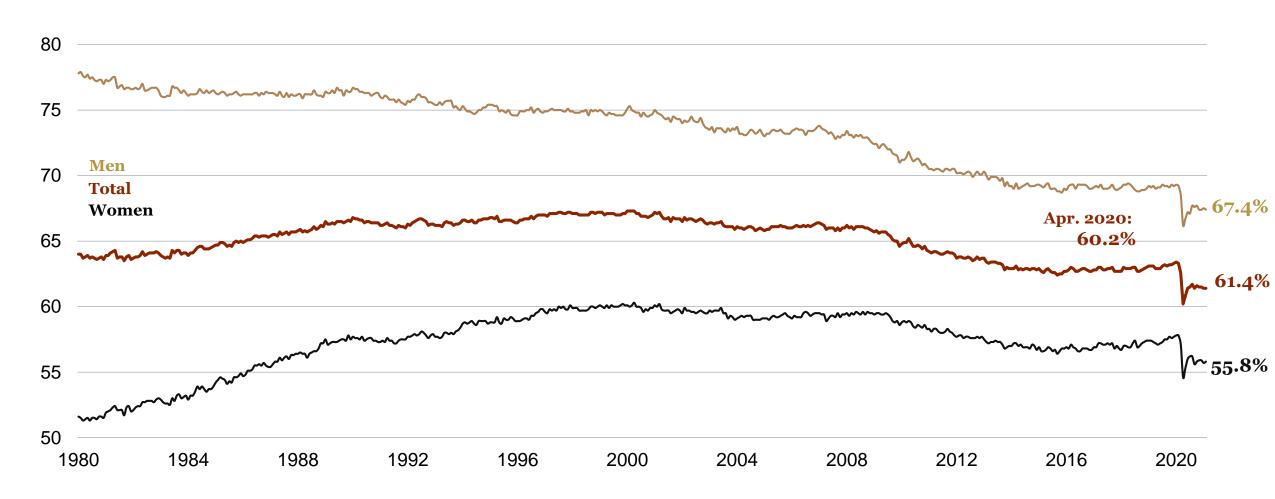
#### Labor Underutilization





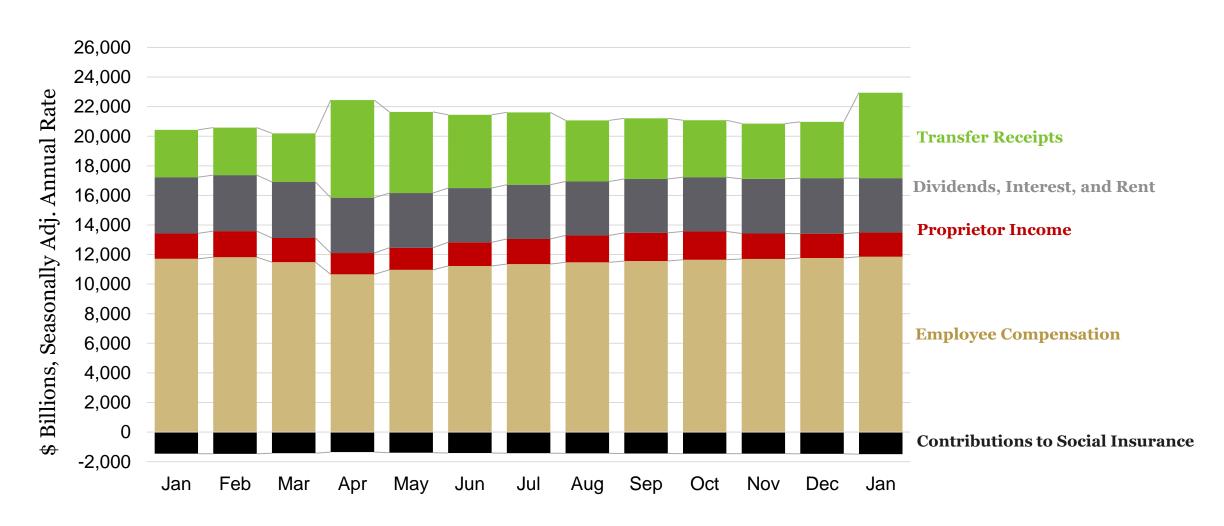
#### Labor Force Participation Rate

#### Percent of Population, 16 and Over



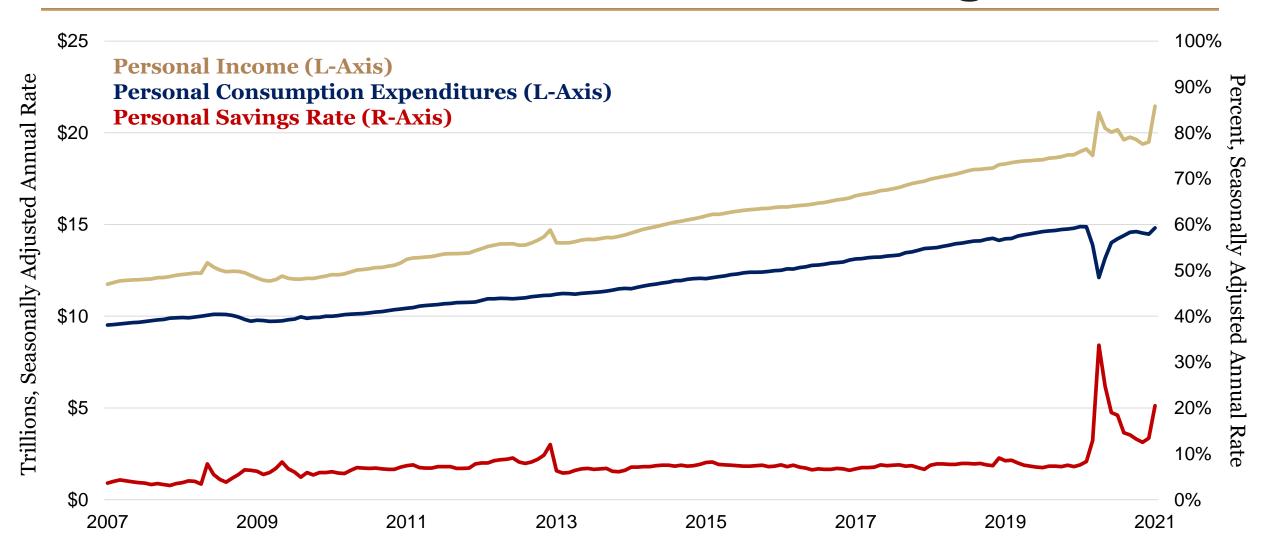


#### Personal Income



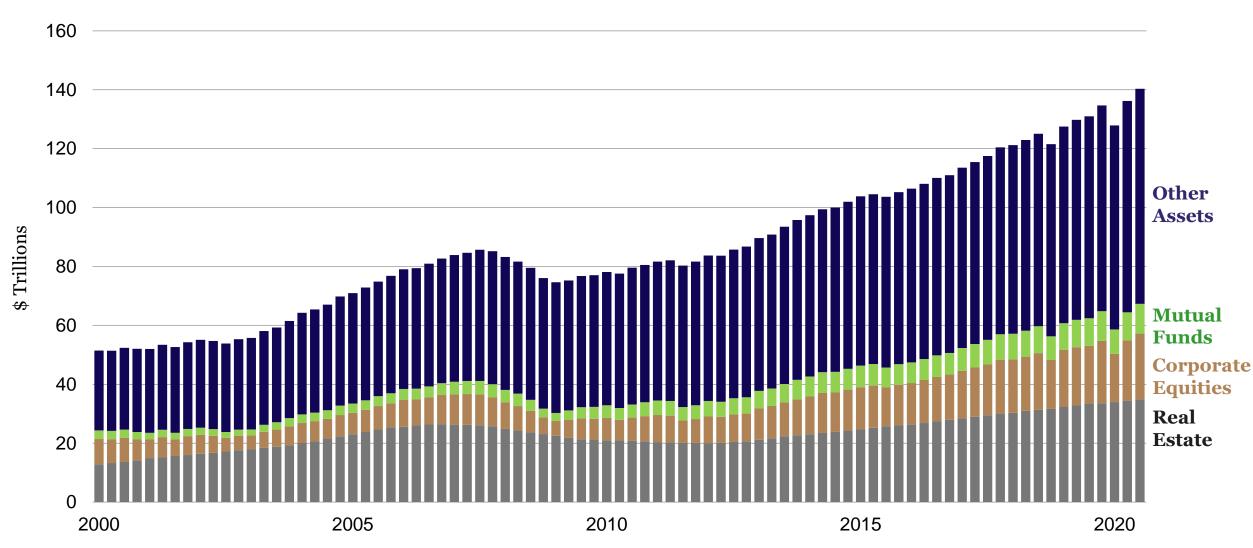


## Personal Income and Savings





#### Household Wealth

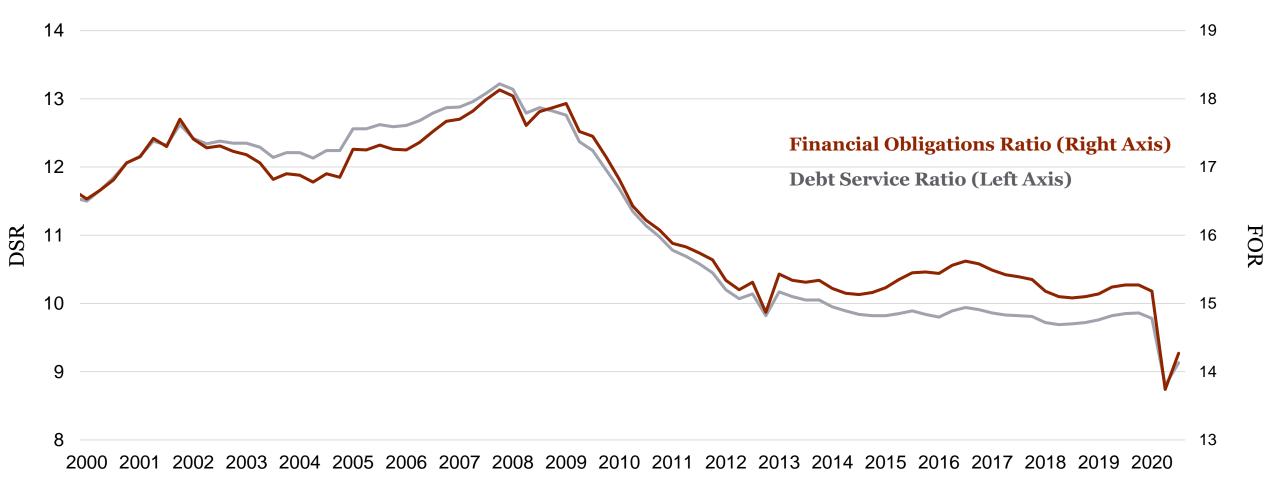




Source: Federal Reserve Board, Balance Sheet of Households and Nonprofit Organizations (B.101) (Not Seasonally Adjusted).

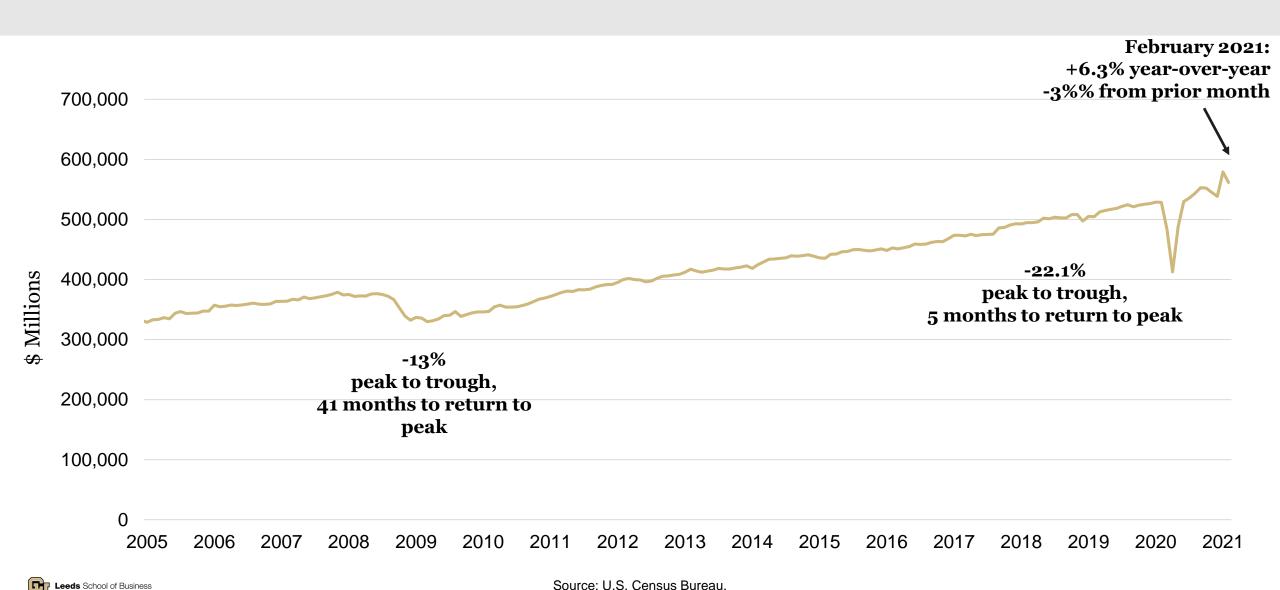
#### Household Debt Burden

#### Percent of Disposable Income

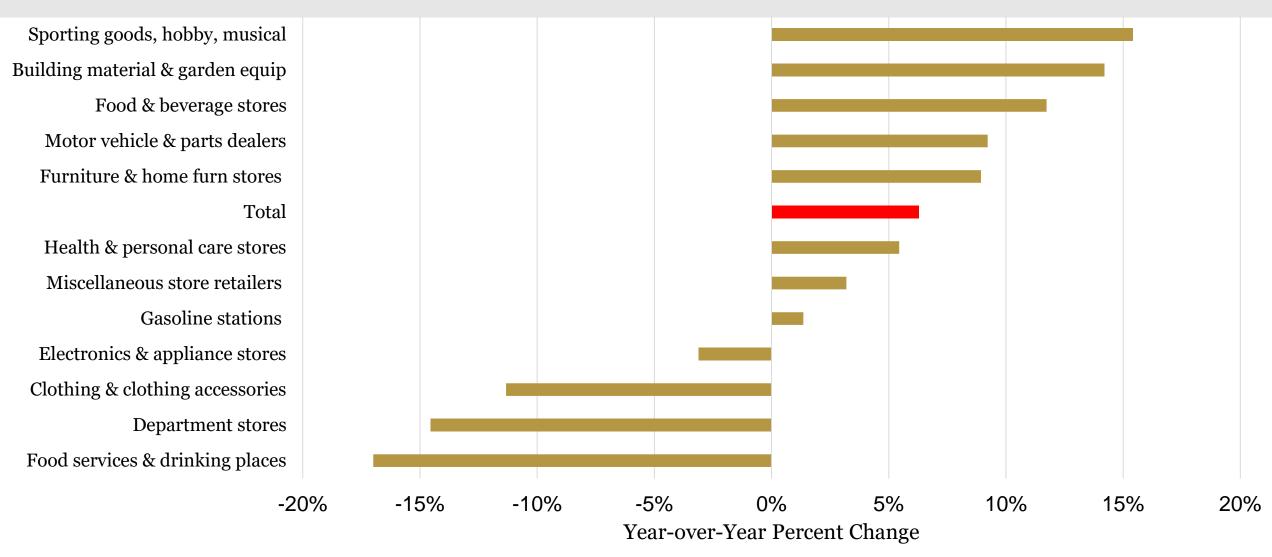




#### National Retail and Food Services Sales

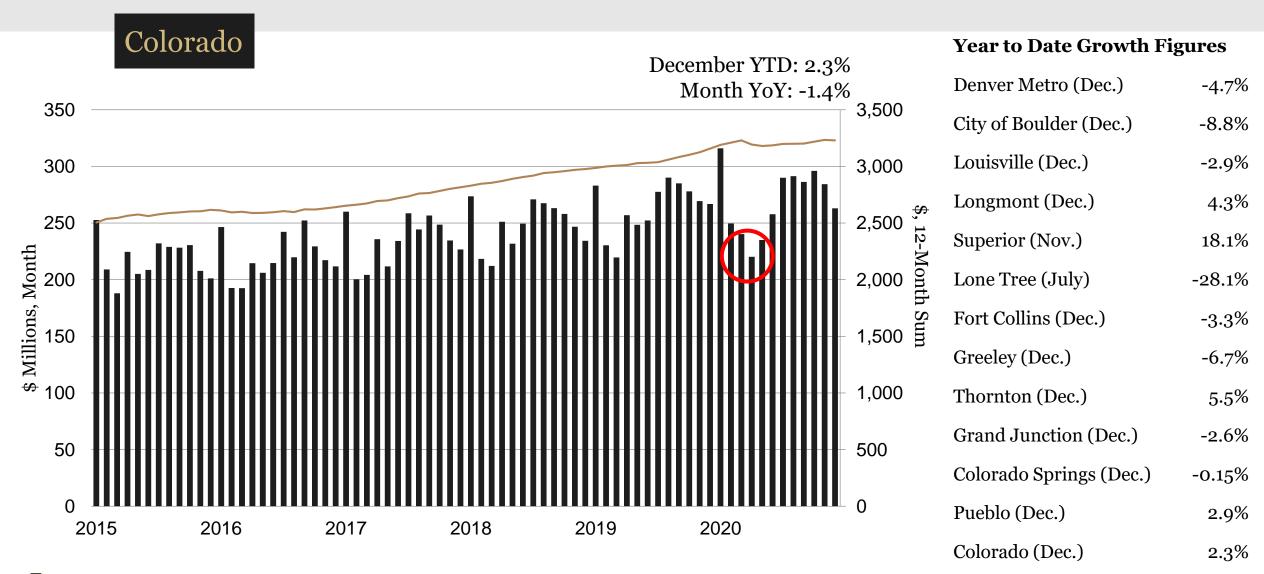


## National Retail Sales, February YoY



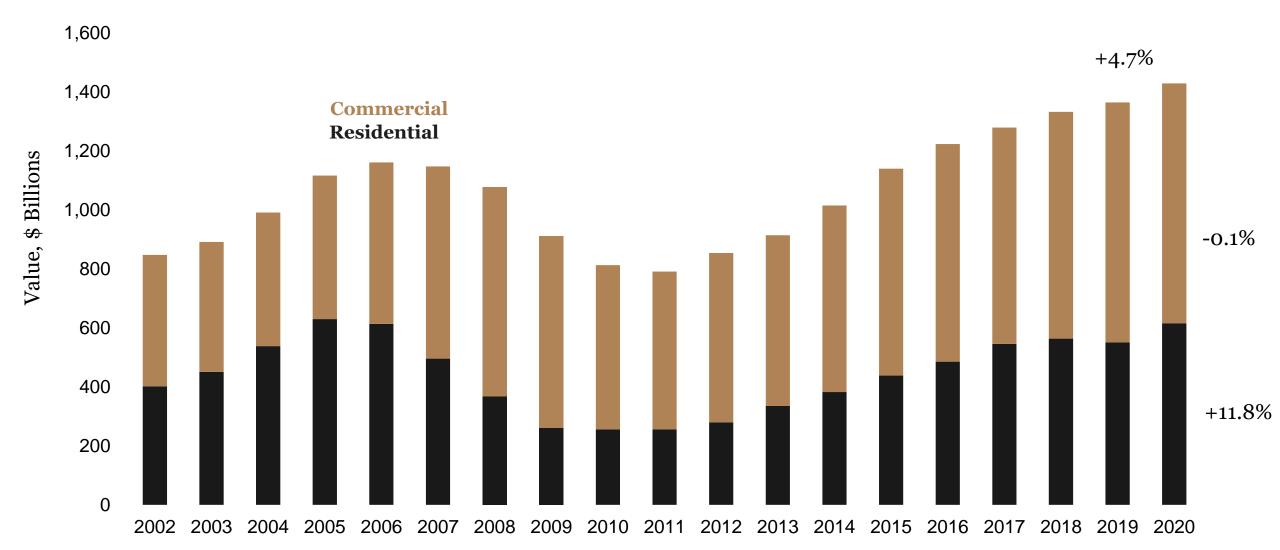


#### Sales Tax Collections





#### National Value of Construction





Sources: U.S. Census Bureau.

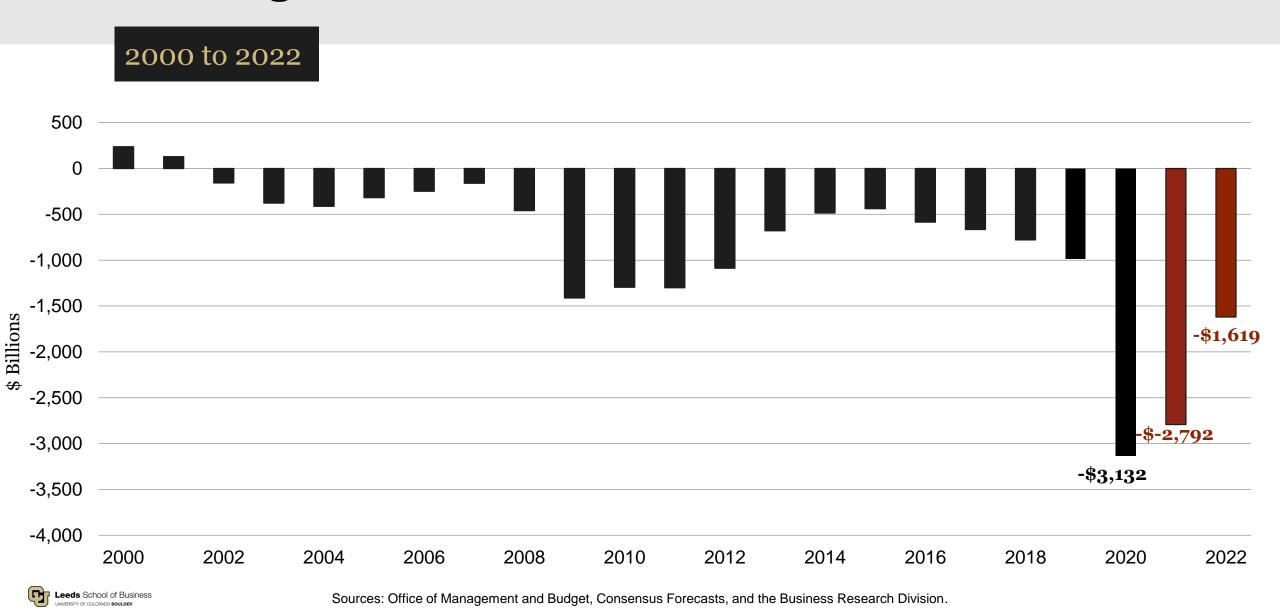
#### Change in National Nonresidential Value of Construction

2020 Year-over-Year Power **Public safety** Commercial Water supply ■ Health Care Highway and street Sewage and waste disposal Communication Religious **I** Transportation **I** Conservation and development Educational I Amusement and recreation I Office I Lodging Manufacturing -10,000 -8,000 -6.000-4.000-2,000 2,000 4.000 0 6.000 Value, \$ Millions



Sources: U.S. Census Bureau.

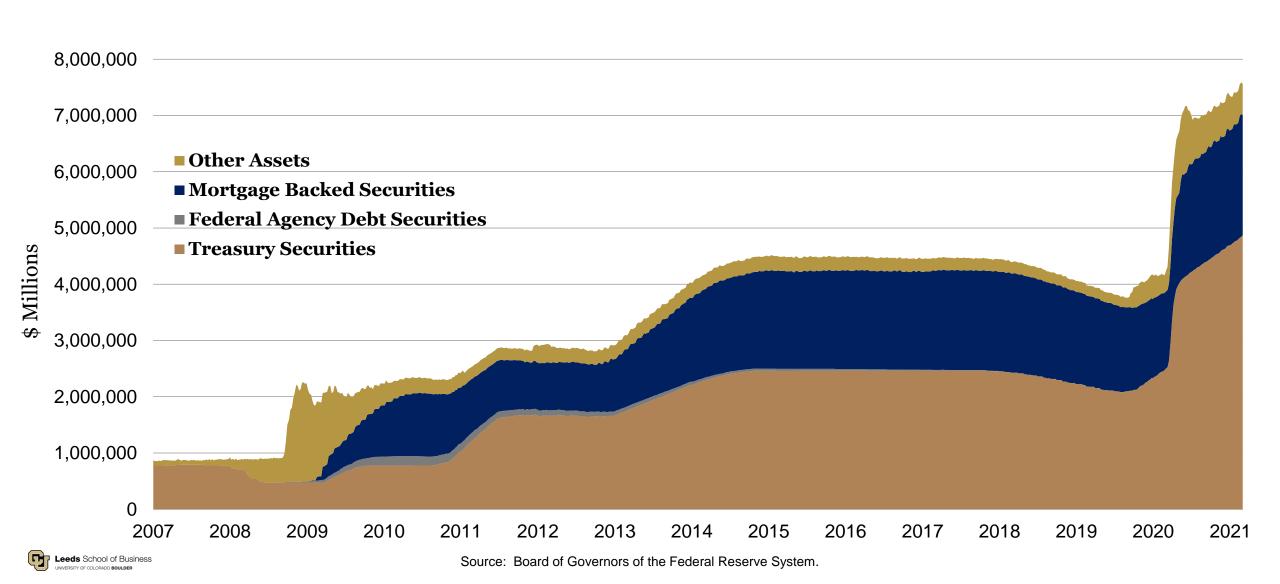
#### Federal Budget Balance



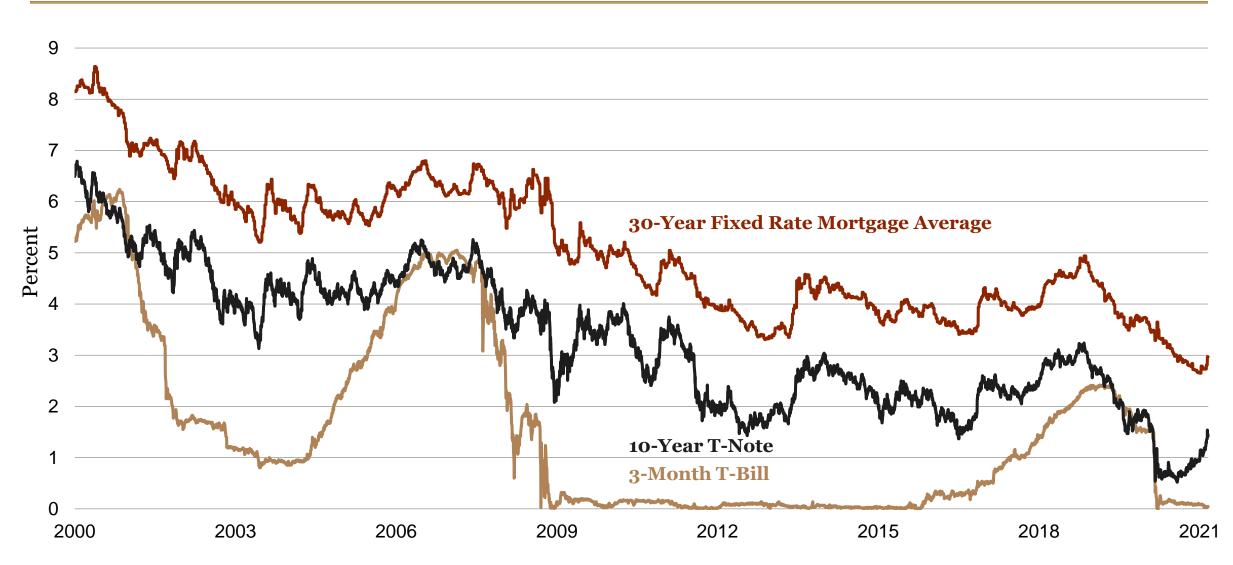
## Money and Prices



#### The FED

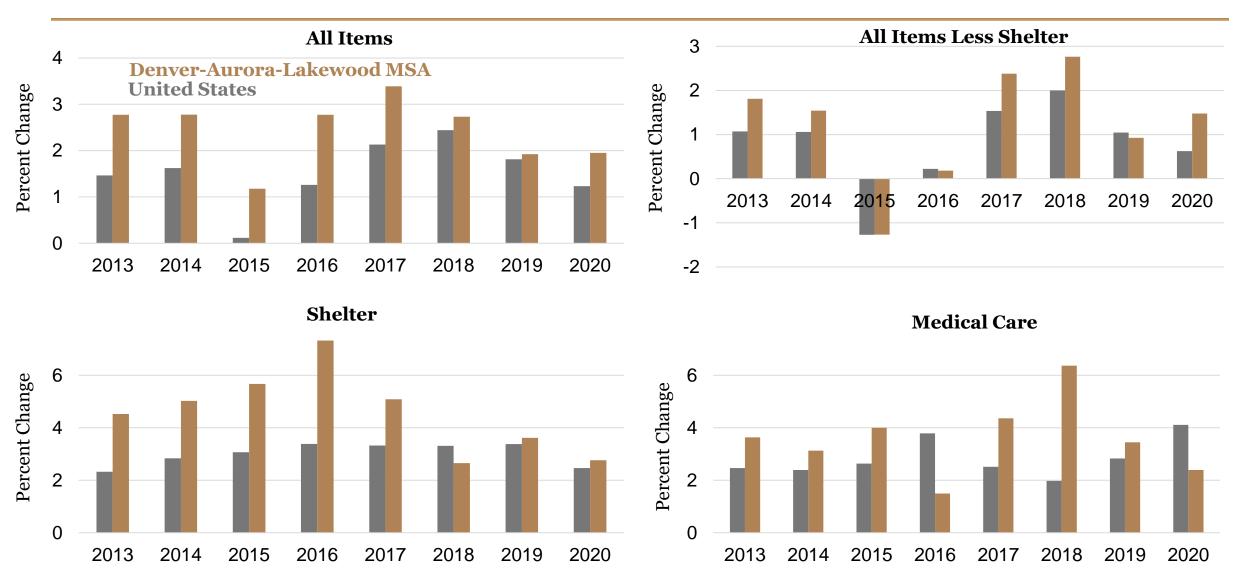


#### **Interest Rates**





#### Inflation





# Colorado Population, Employment, and the Economy



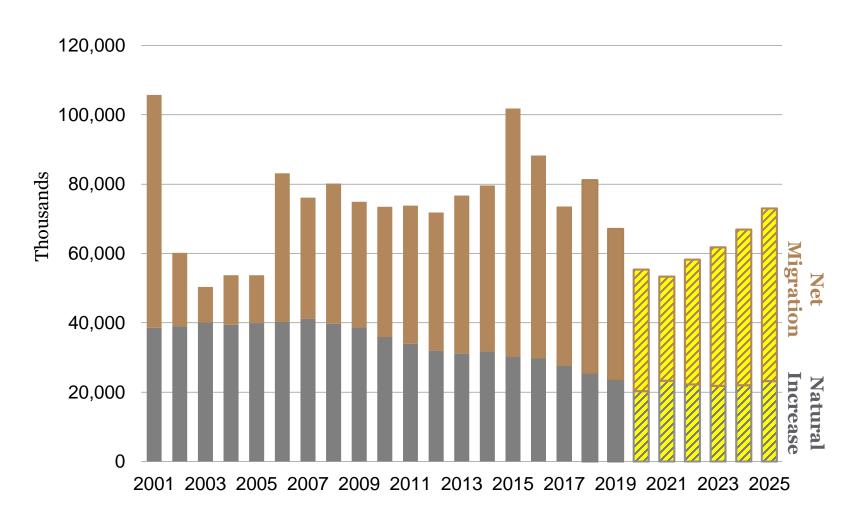


#### Colorado Rank Among Other States

Metric	1-Year	<b>3-Year</b>	5-Year	10-Year
Real GDP Growth	5	4	6	5
<b>Employment Growth</b>	<b>(27)</b>	12	6	4
Population Growth	8	7	7	3
Personal Income Growth	48	17	11	3
PCPI Growth	48	35	24	6
PCPI	12	11	14	22
Average Hourly Wage % Growth	22	28	31	36
Average Annual Pay % Growth	21	6	8	8
Average Annual Pay	8	9	12	12
Unemployment Rate	(35)	9	1	32
Labor Force % Growth	4	3	2	3
LFPR	4	6	7	12
FHFA Home Price Index Growth	27	17	6	4



## Colorado Change in Population



#### Colorado's population changes

- 67k in 2019
- 55k in 2020
- 53k in 2021

#### **COVID** impact on migration

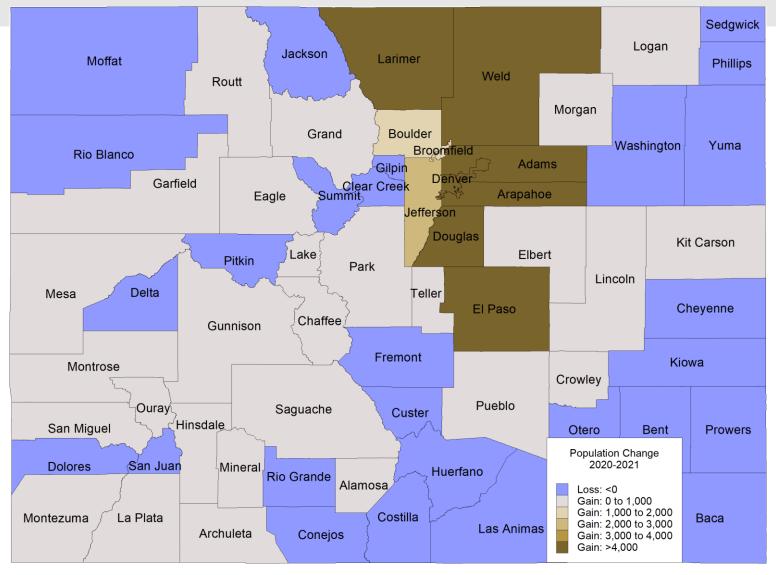
- To the State
- Within the State

Temporary or permanent?



## Population Change by County

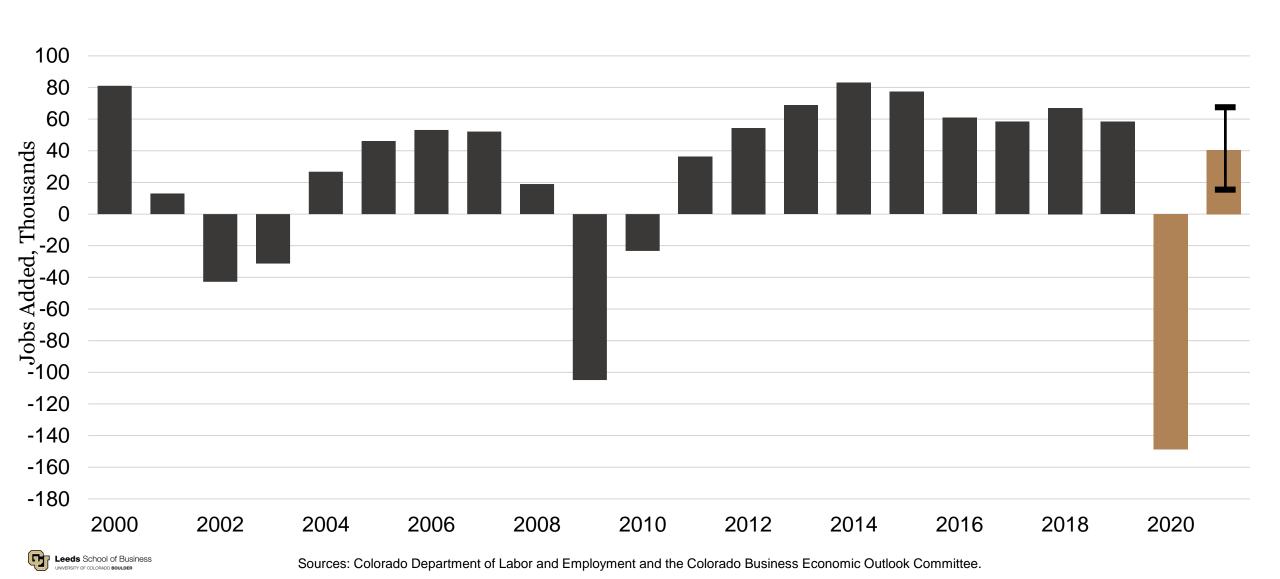
2020-2021





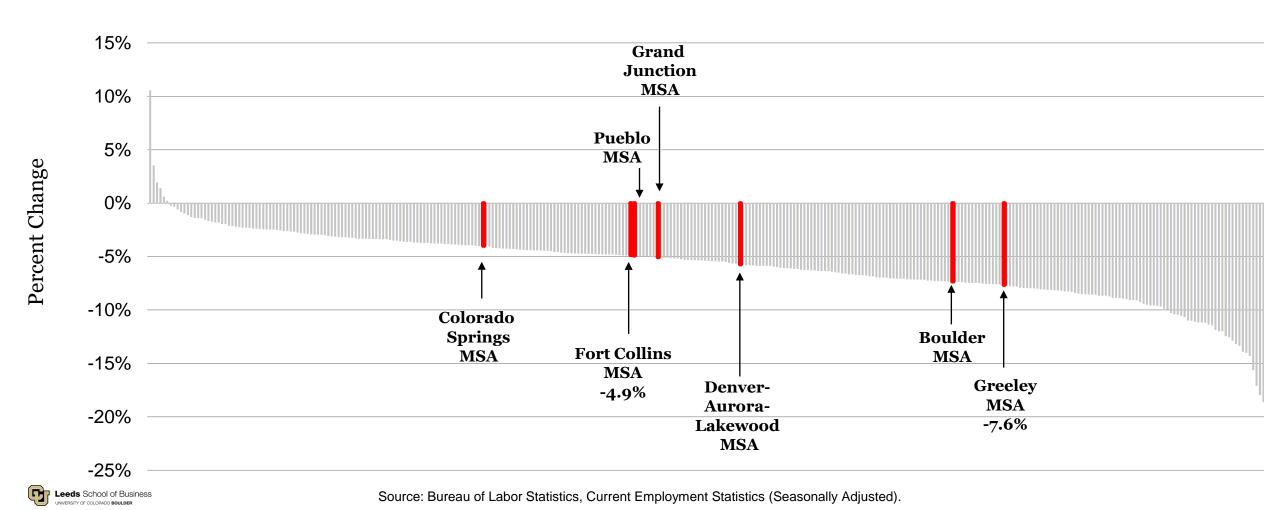
Source: Colorado Demography Office.

#### Colorado Employment Growth

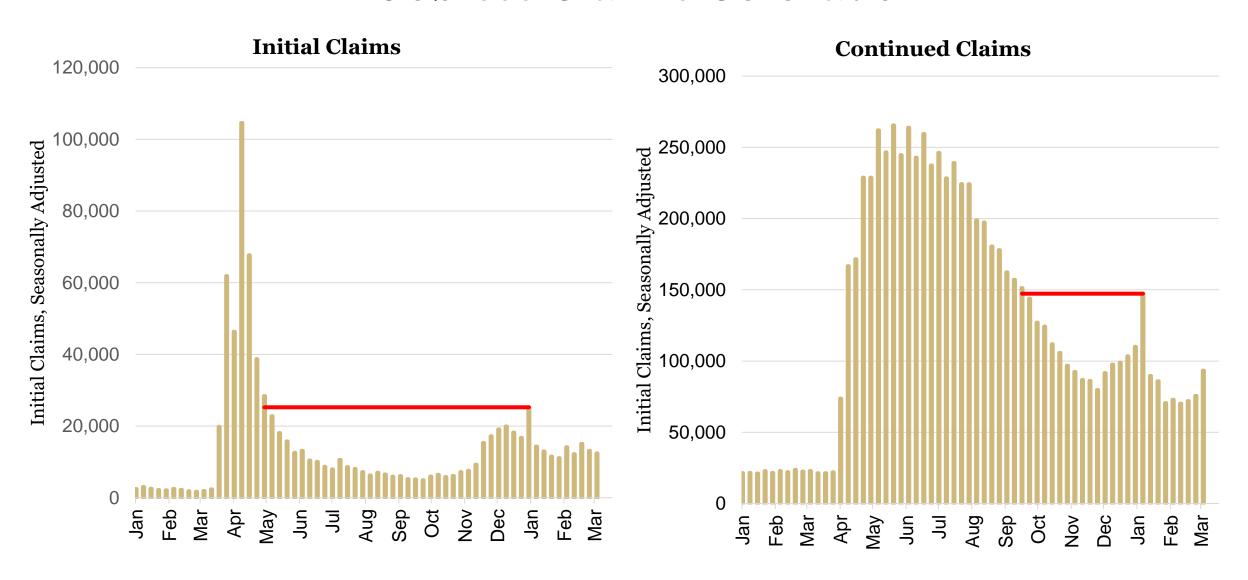


## Employment by MSA

#### 1-Year Change, January 2021



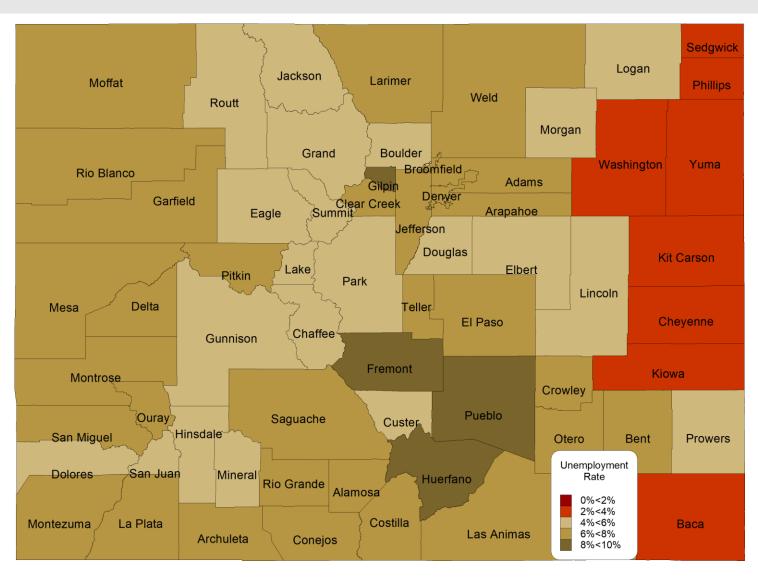
#### Jobless Claims Colorado





## Unemployment Rate by County

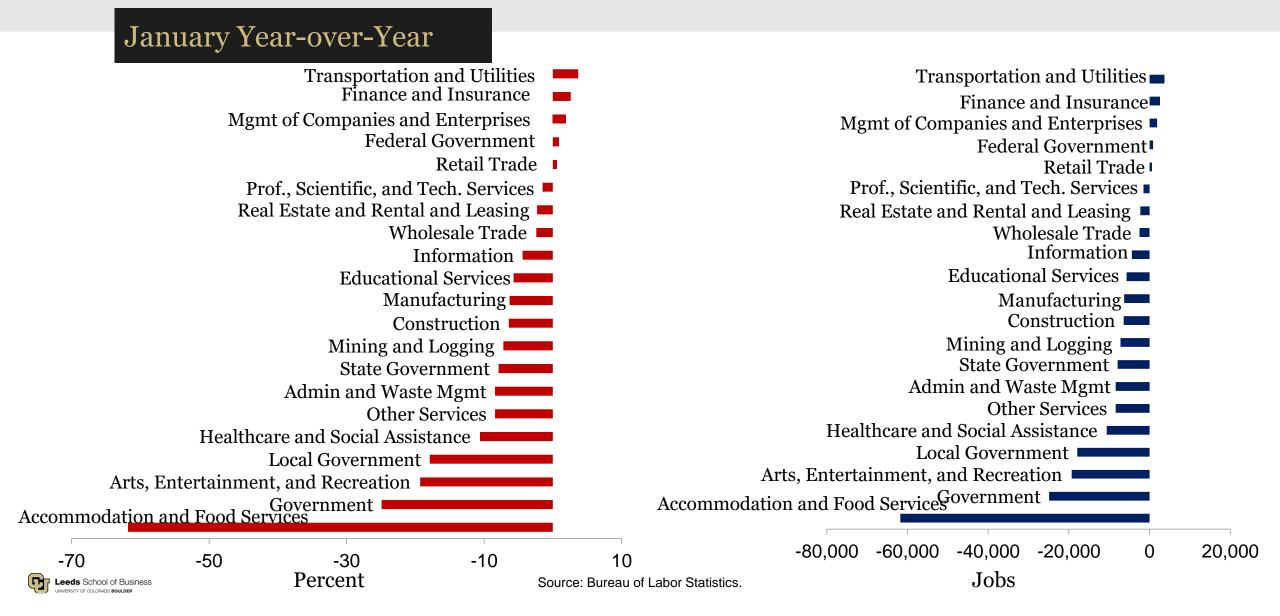
January 2021



National 6.2% Colorado 6.6%

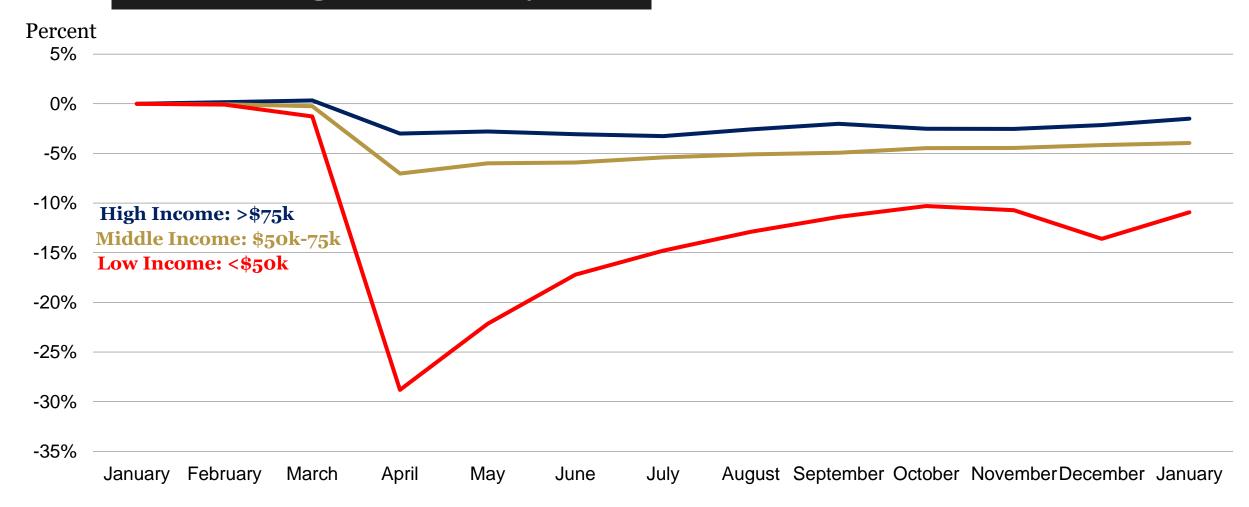


#### Colorado Employment Change



## Colorado Employment by Wage Group

#### Percent Change from January 2020





## **Tourism**

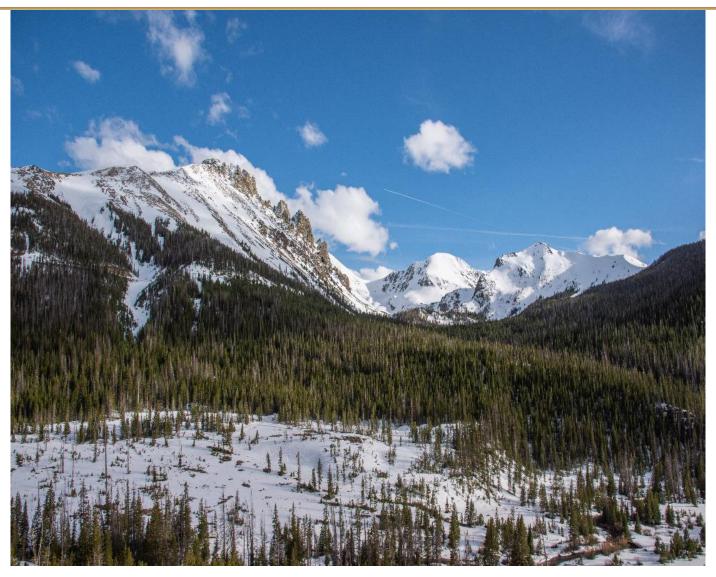
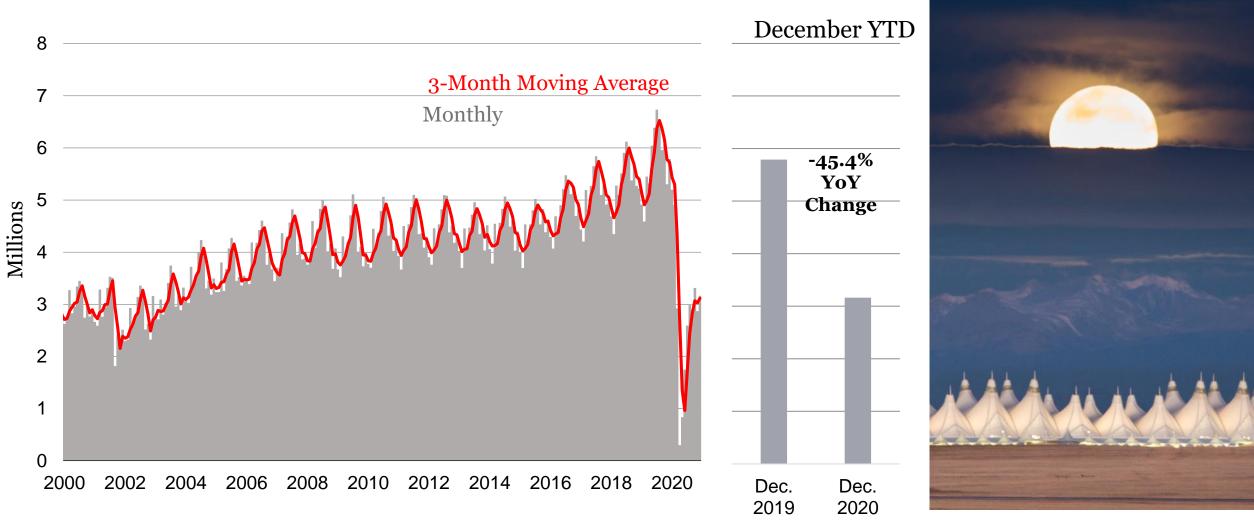




Photo courtesy of Dustin Doskocil/CPW.

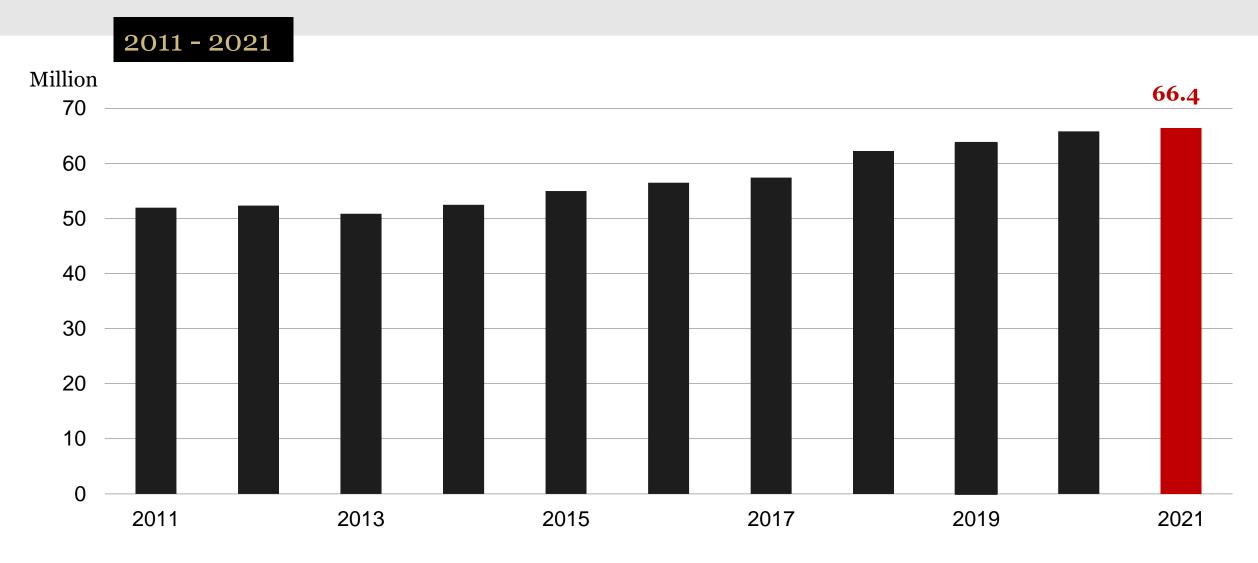
#### DIA Enplanements and Deplanements

#### 2000-2020





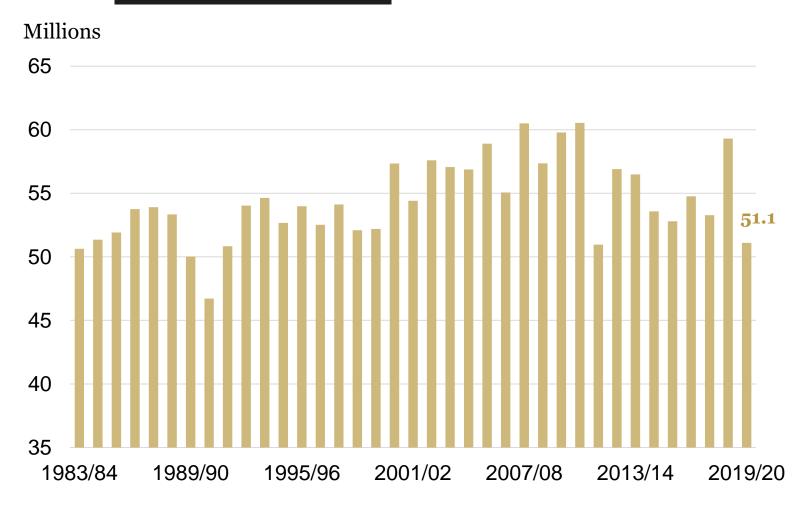
### Colorado Public Lands Visits





### National Snowsports Visits

1983/84 - 2019/20



U.S. visits down 13.8%

Lowest visitation since snow-challenged 2011/12 season

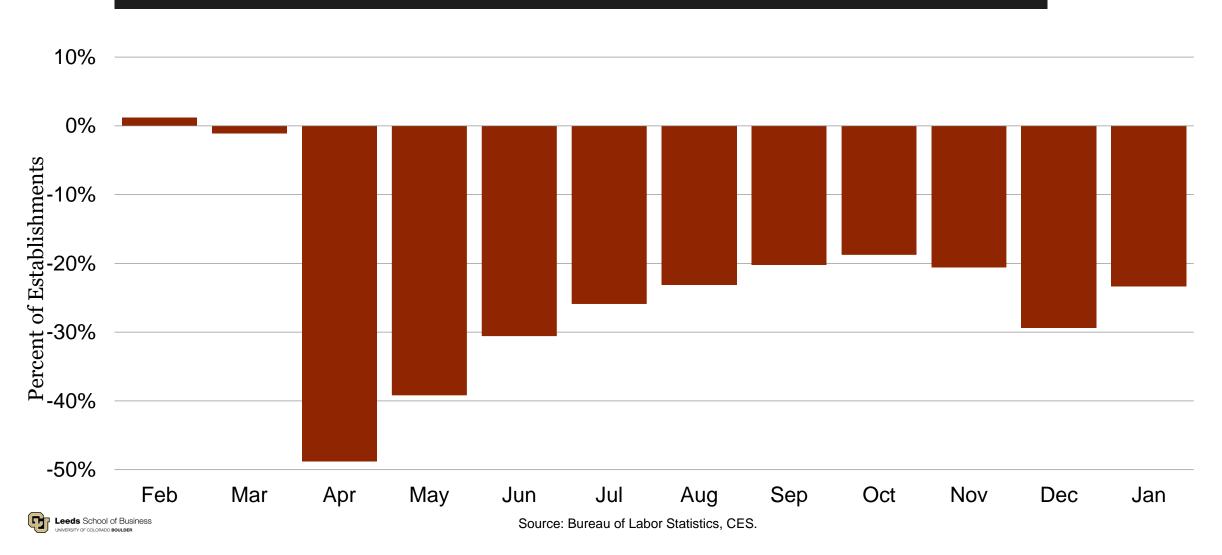
Suspended Colorado ski operations mid-March

Guest caution mixed with pent-up demand



# Leisure & Hospitality Employment

Year-Over-Year Percent Change in Leisure & Hospitality Employment

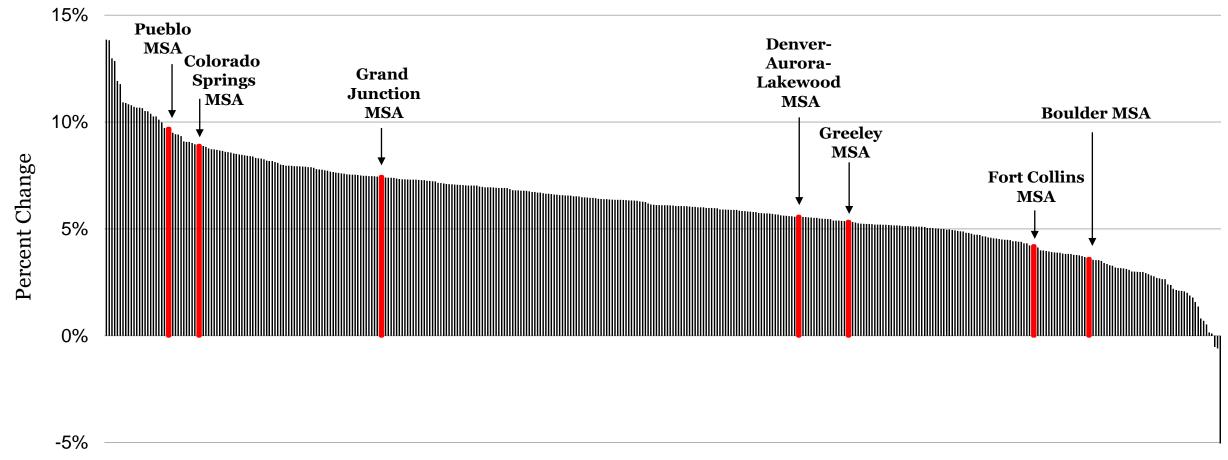




# Construction & Real Estate

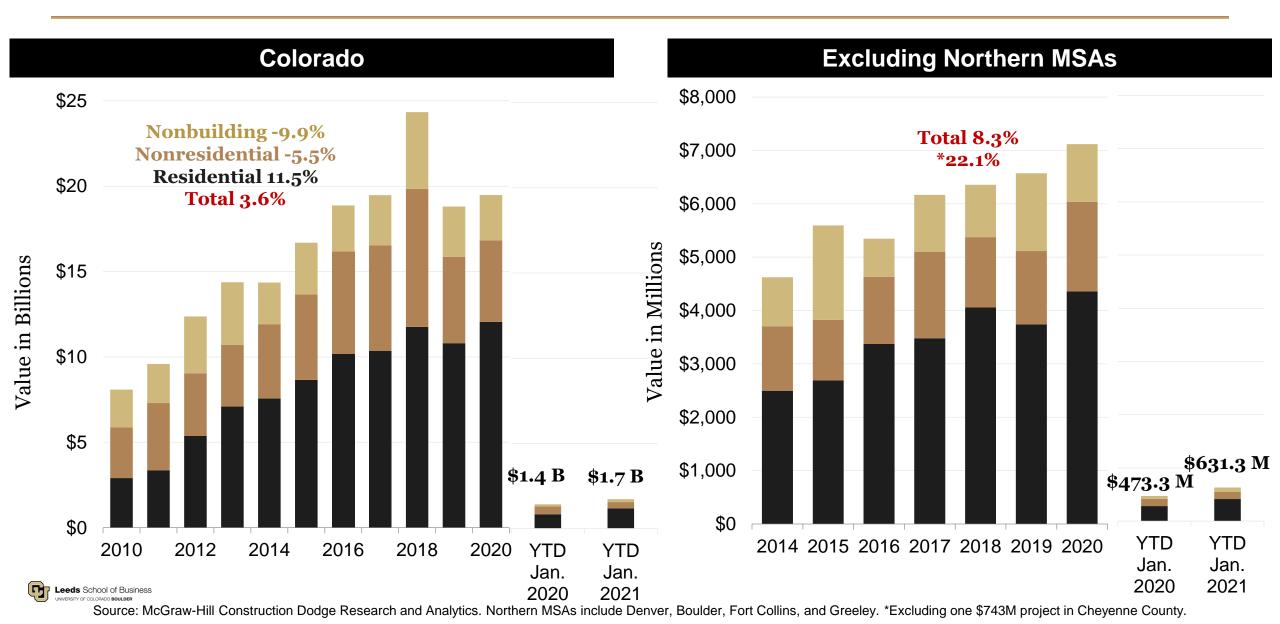
# FHFA Home Price Index by MSA

#### 1-Year Home Price Change, Q4 2020

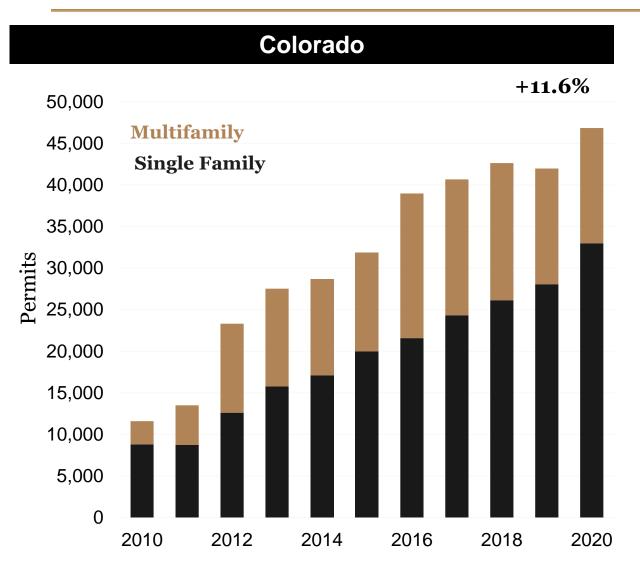


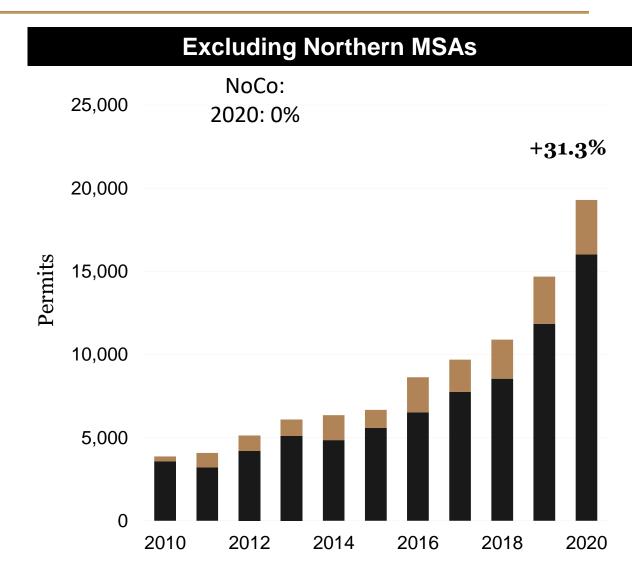


### Colorado Value of Construction



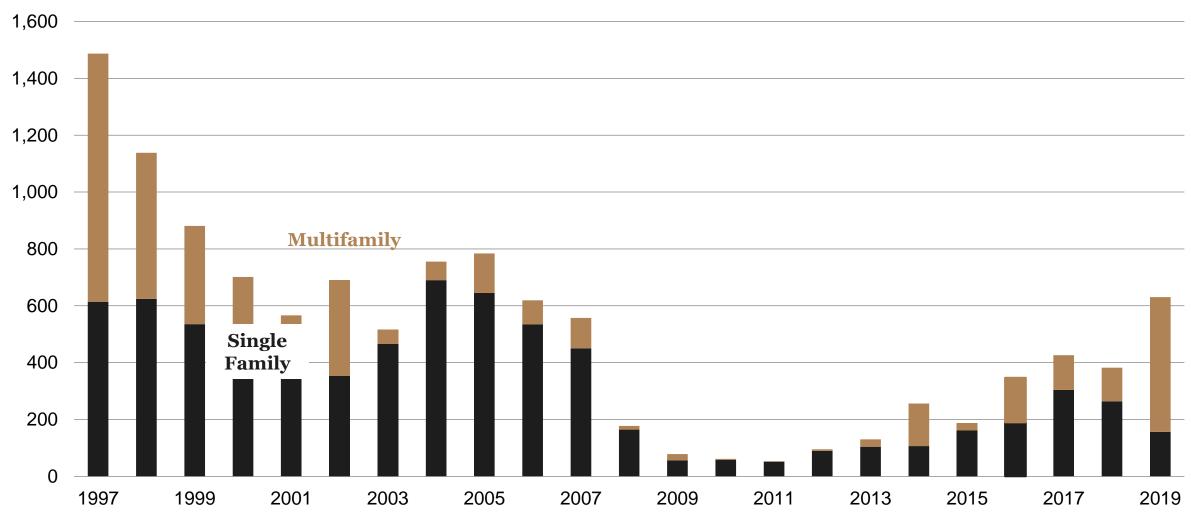
### Residential Building Permits



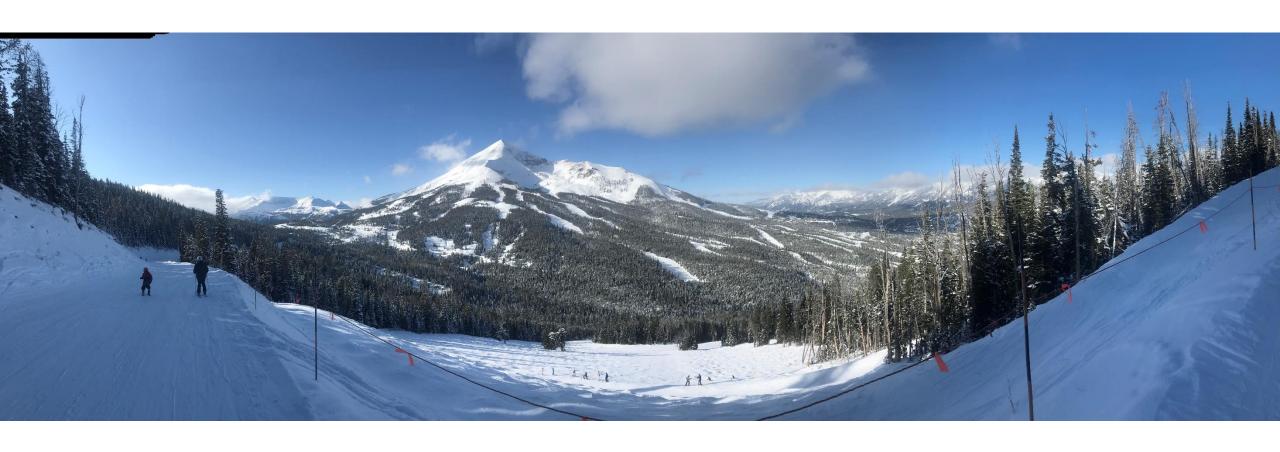




# Eagle County Residential Building Permits



# Colorado Ski Counties





# Ski Counties – Population Change

#### **Ski Counties increases**

- 2,000 in 2019
- 2,600 in 2020

**Nearly half of the increase from migration** 

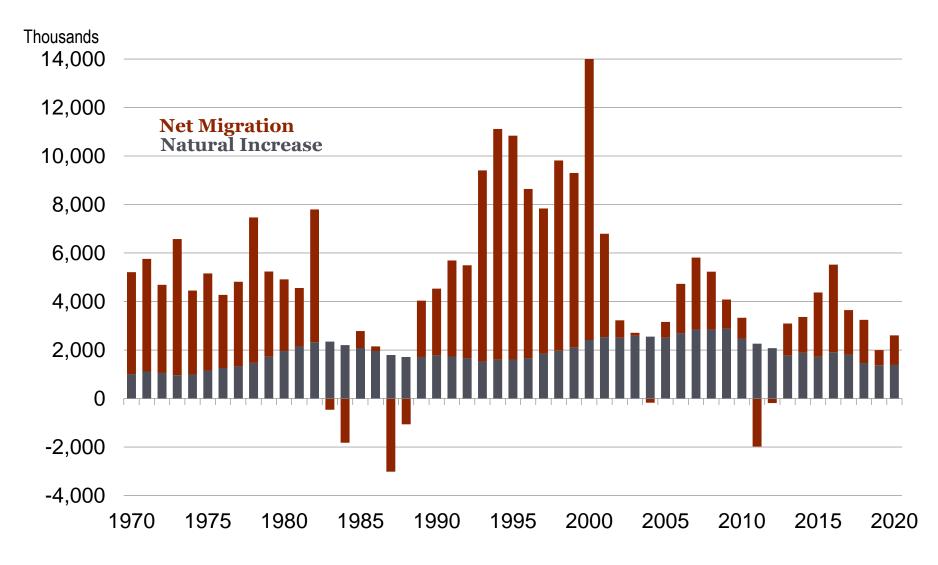
Stable growth

Slower pace than the state

Declining Natural Increase

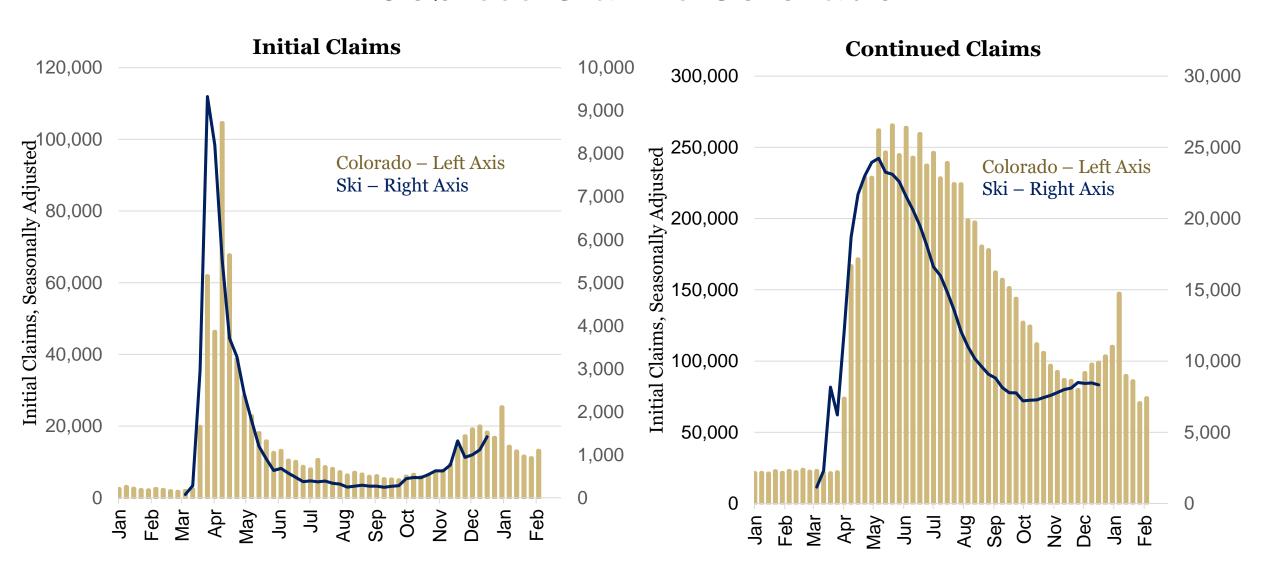
#### **Eagle County increases**

- · 179 in 2019
- · 378 in 2020





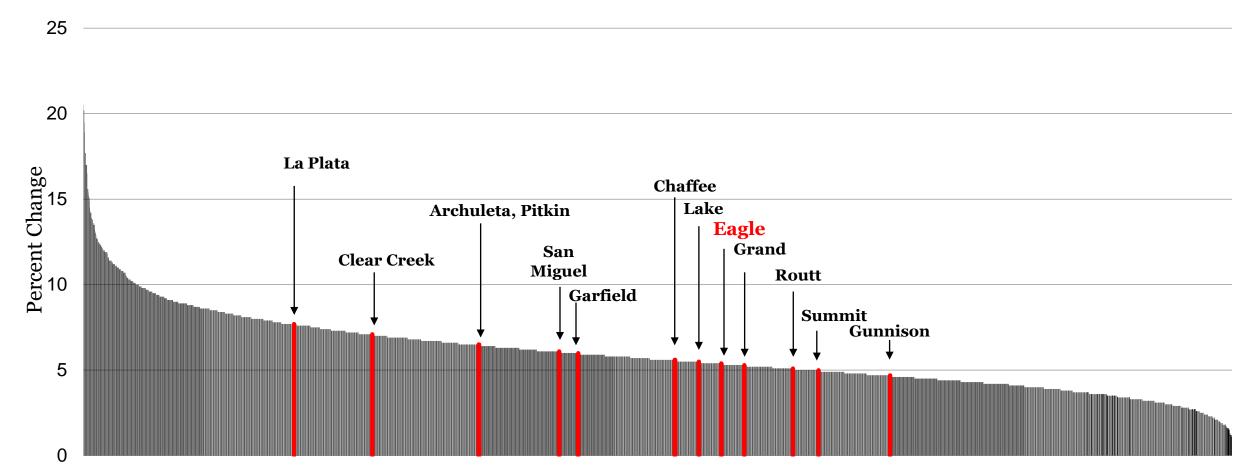
### Jobless Claims Colorado





# Unemployment Rate

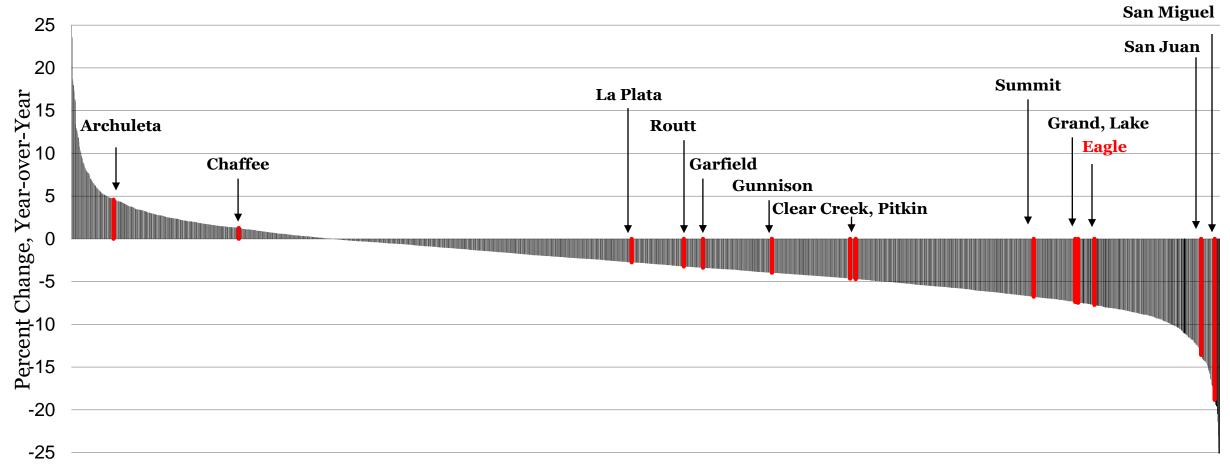
January 2021





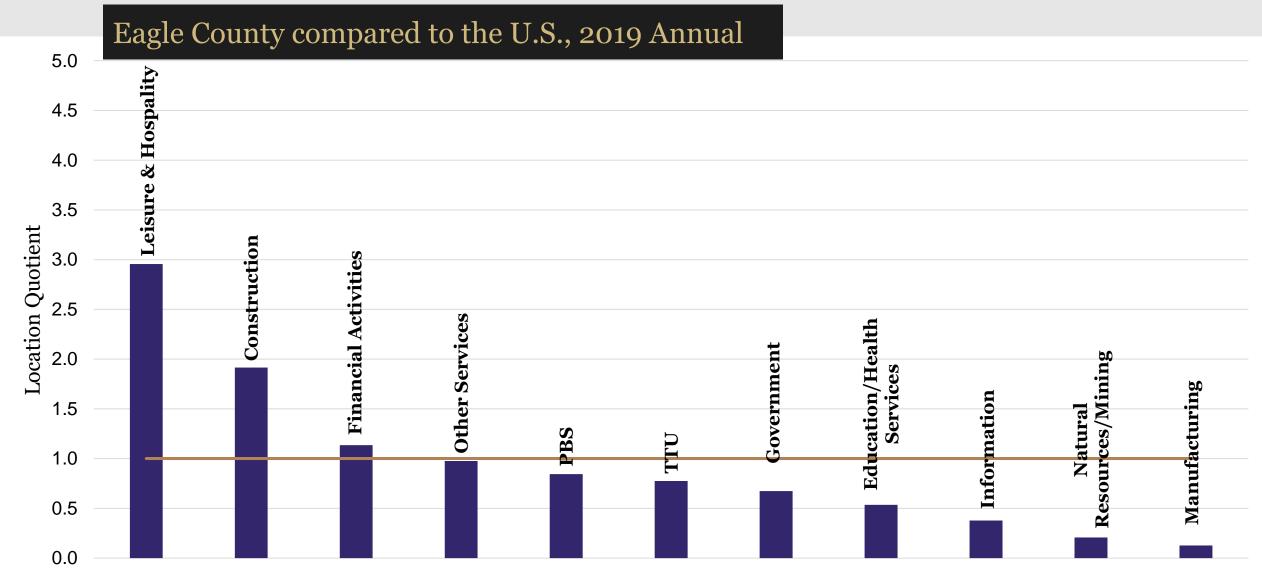
# Resident Employment Change

January 2021





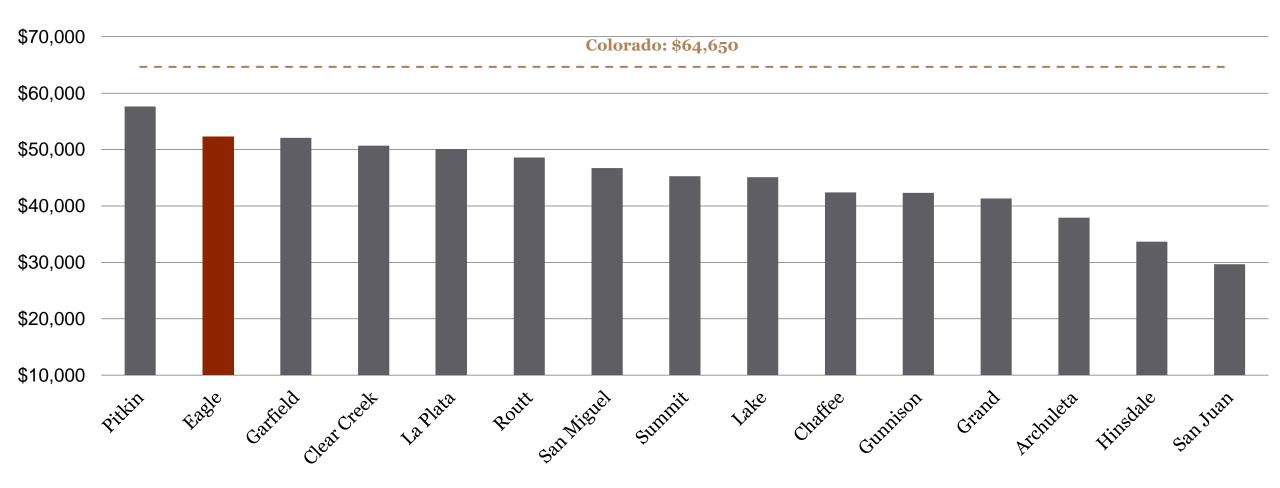
# **Industry Location Quotients**





# Average Annual Wages

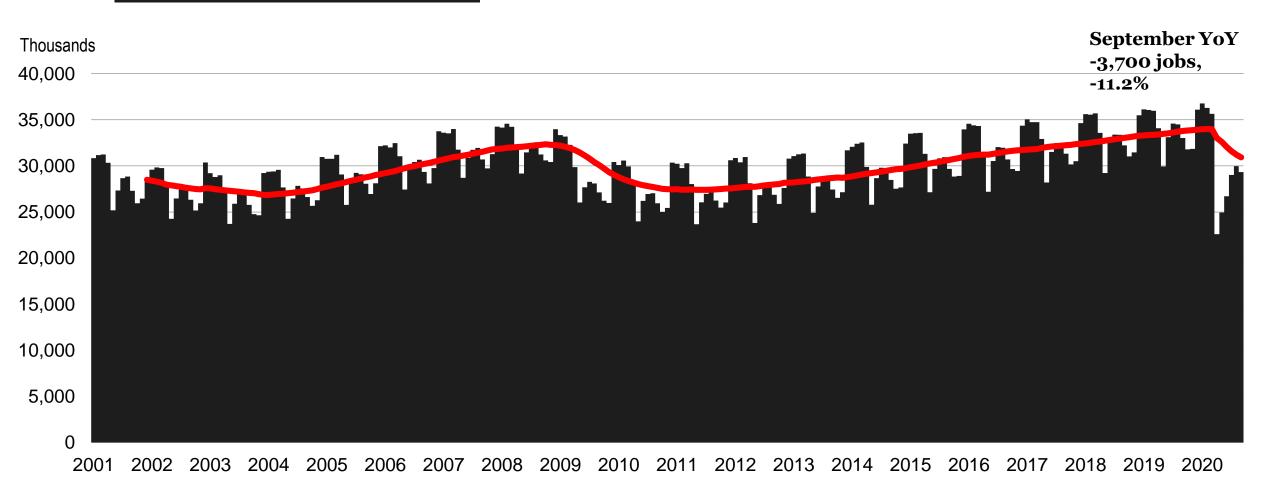
#### Ski Counties





# Eagle County Employment

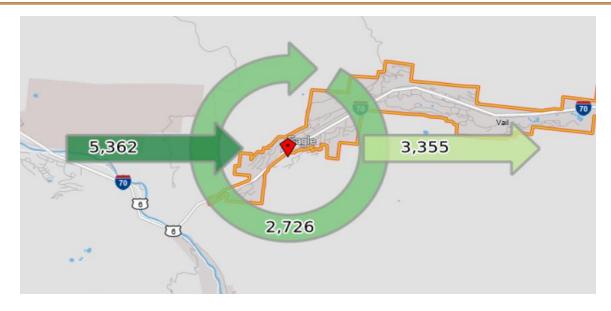
#### 12-Month Rolling Average





# Daily Commute

Vail



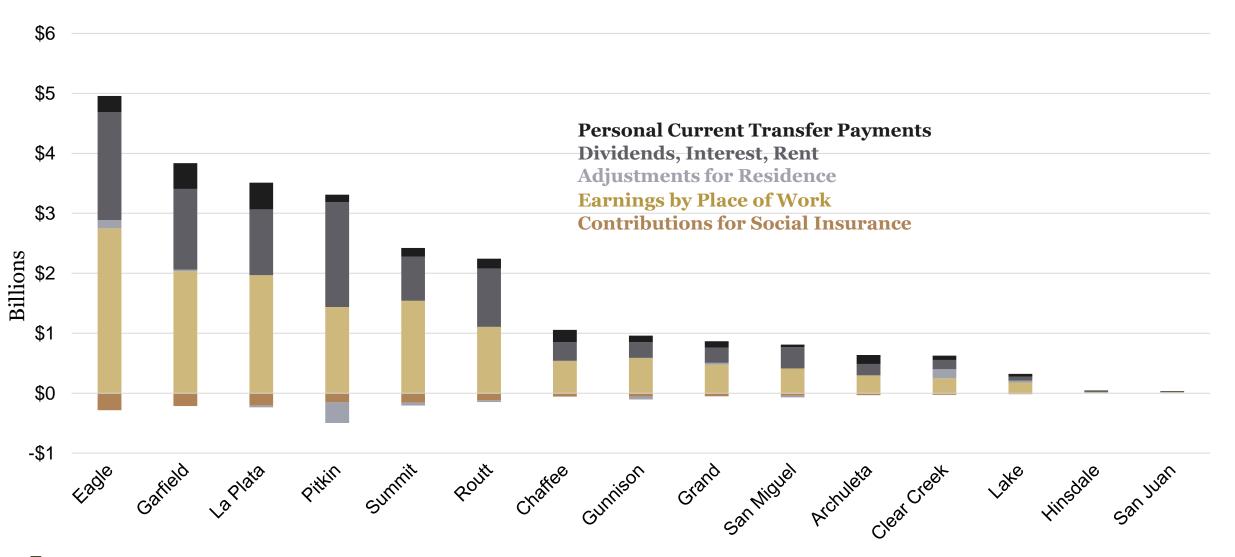
**Eagle County** 



\$224.3 M Personal income outflow

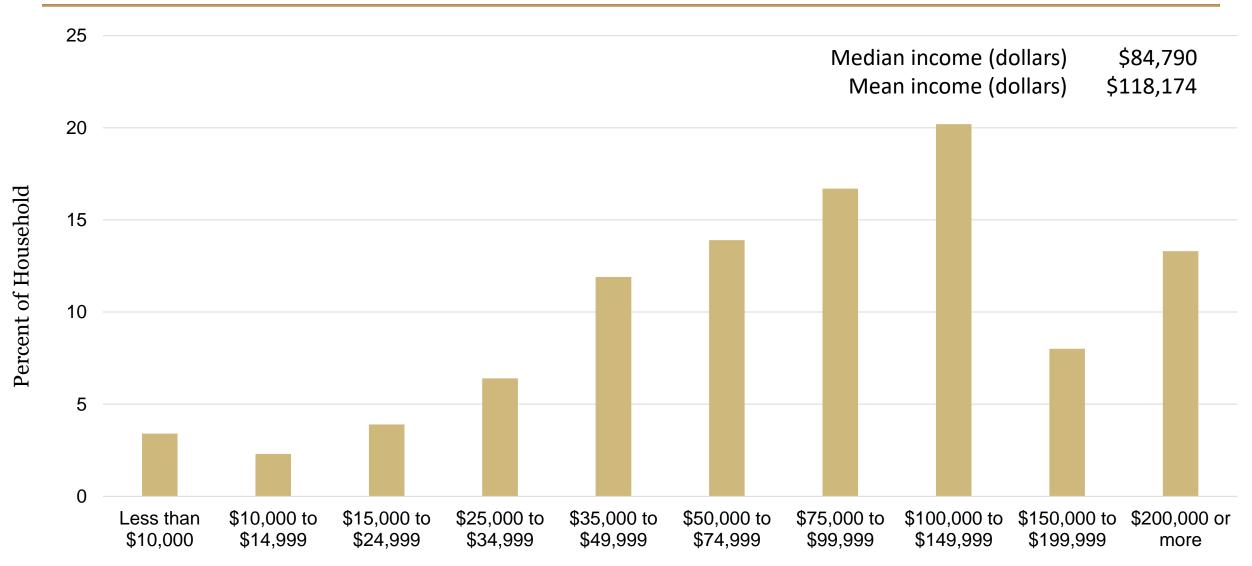


### Ski Counties Personal Income





# Household Income in Eagle County





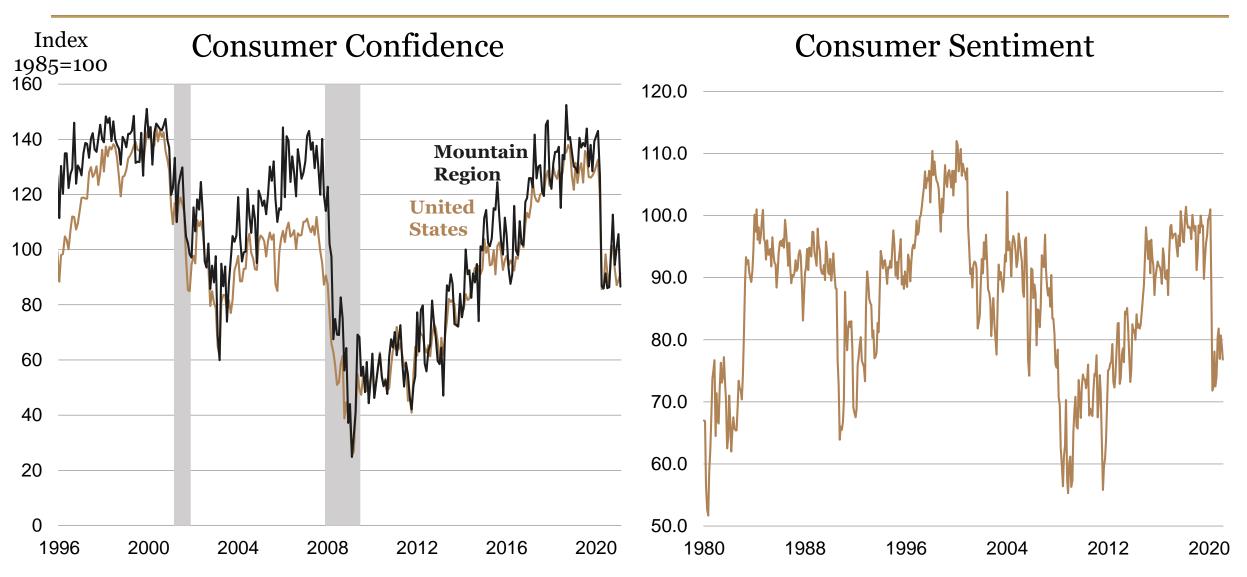
# **Indicators**





Photo by Riccardo Annandale on Unsplash.

### Index of Consumer Confidence

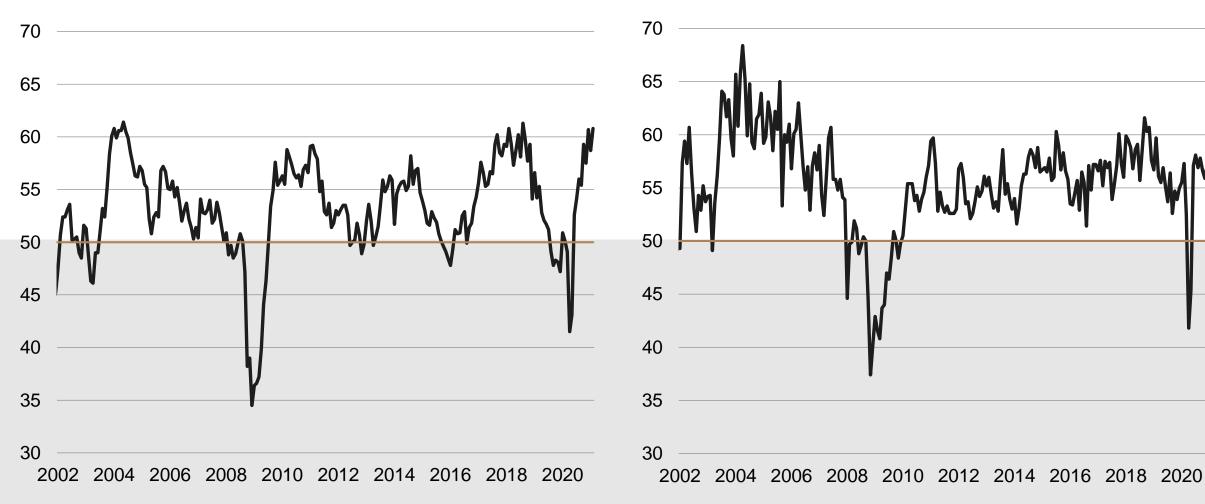




# ISM Indices

#### ISM Manufacturing PMI® Index

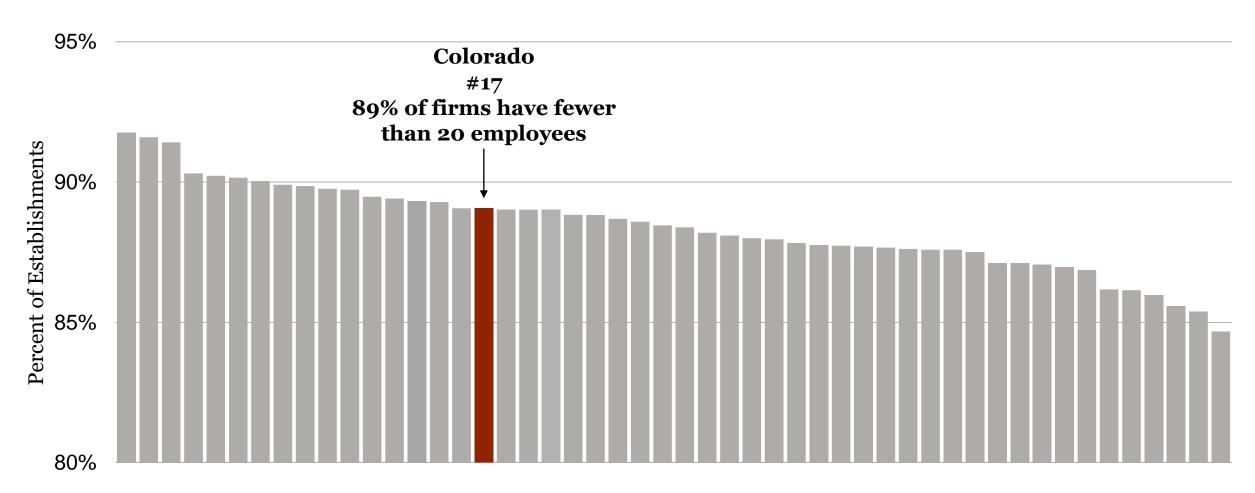
#### **ISM Services PMI® Index**





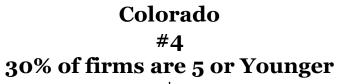
### Percent of Small Business Establishments

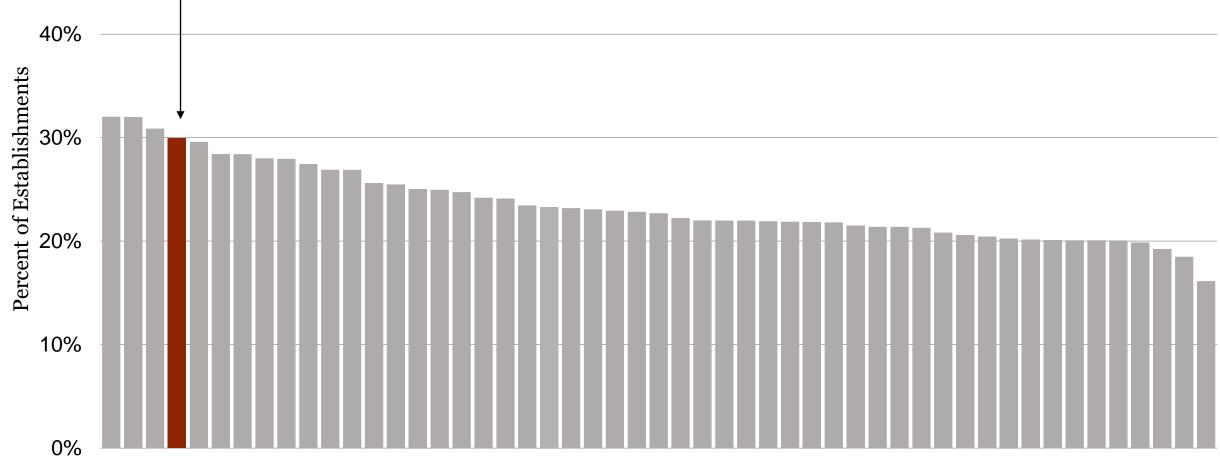
#### Percent of Establishments with Less Than 20 Employees





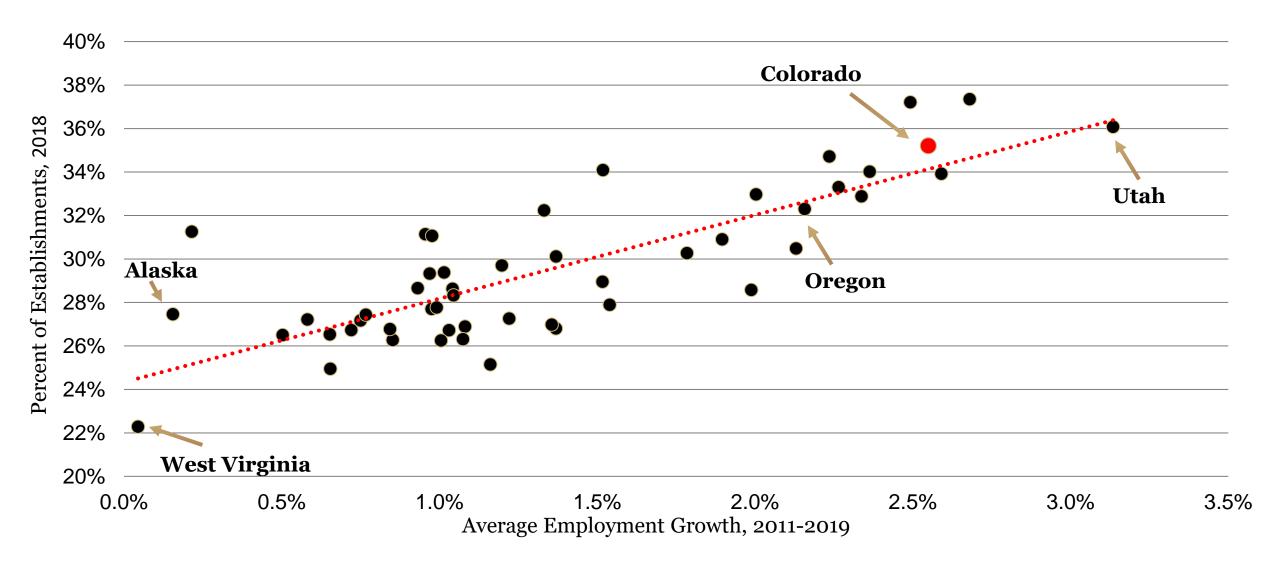
# Young Establishments





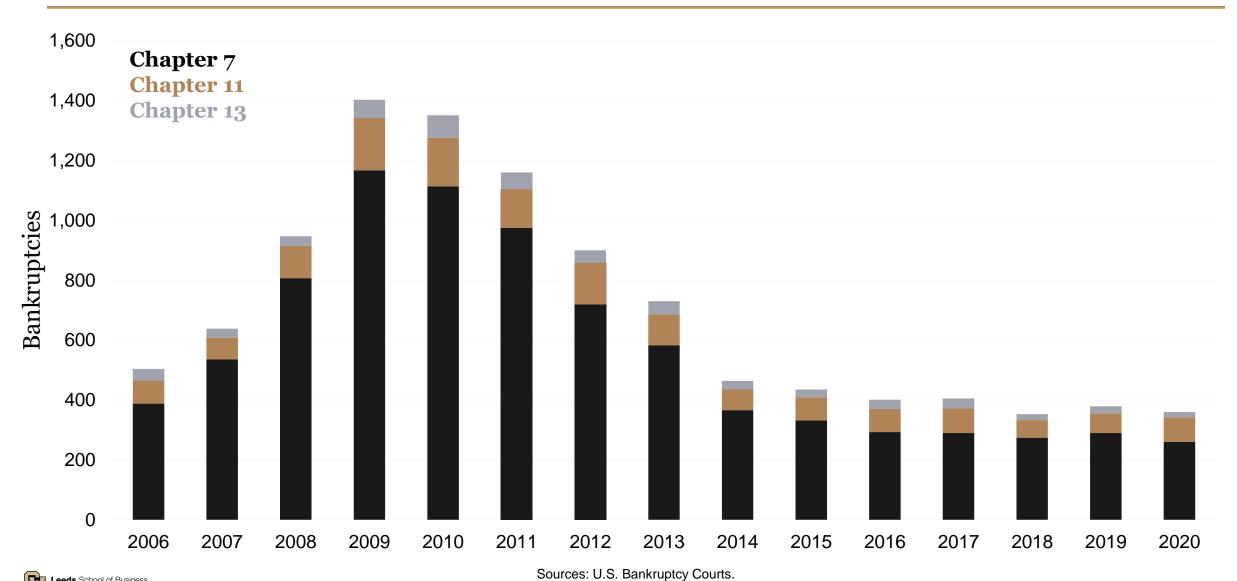


# Young Businesses and Employment Growth



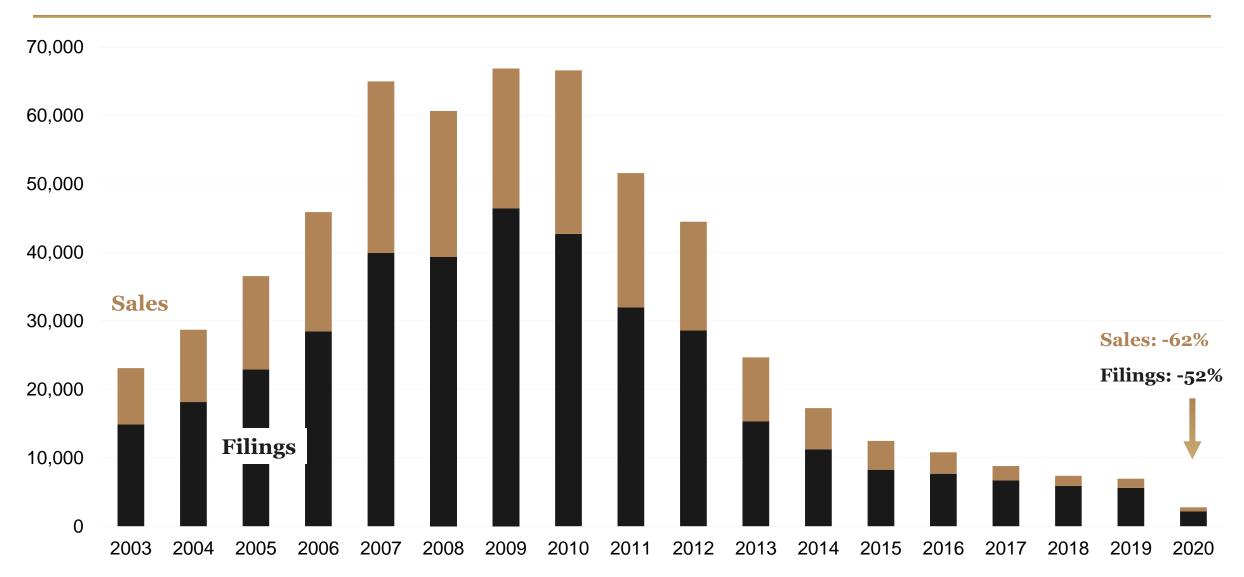


# Colorado Bankruptcy Filings



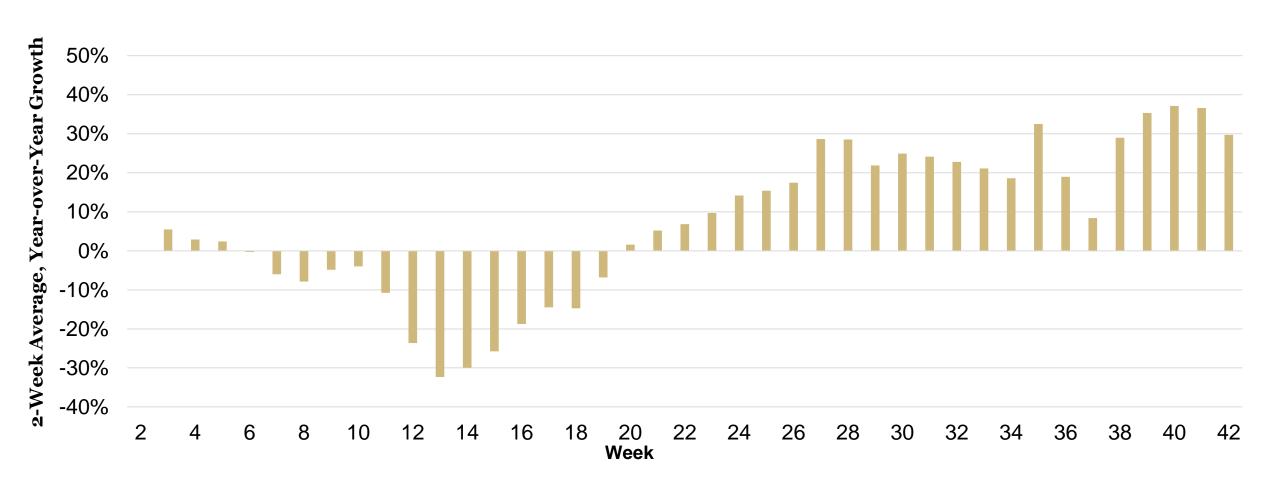


### Colorado Foreclosures



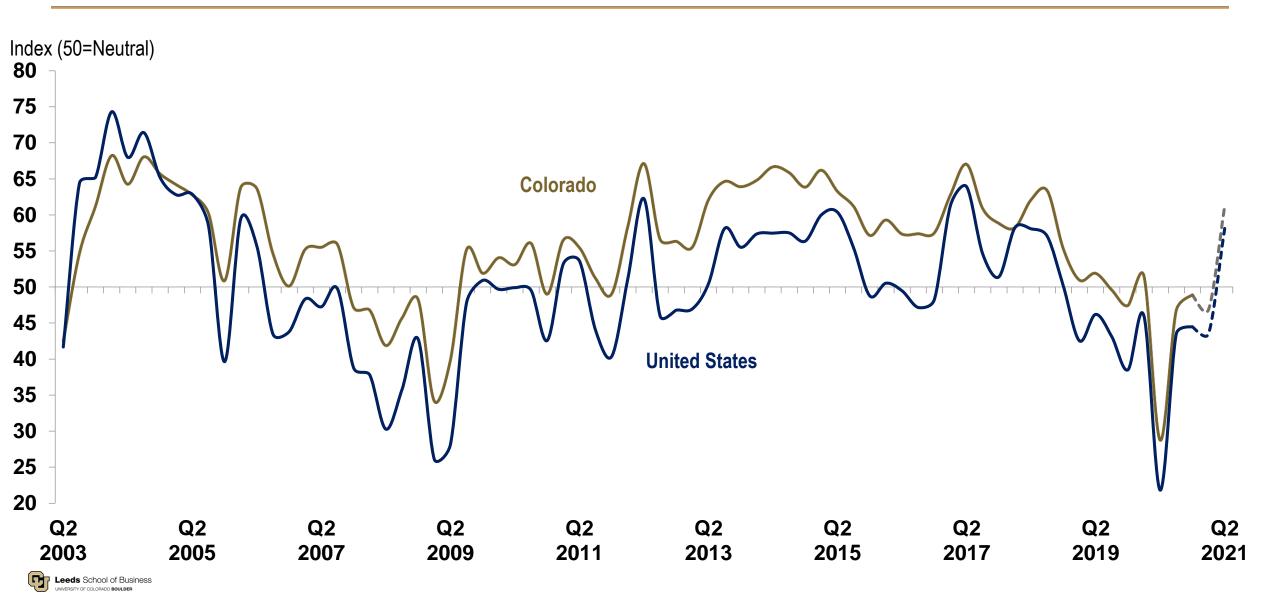


# New Entity Filings, Year-over-Year

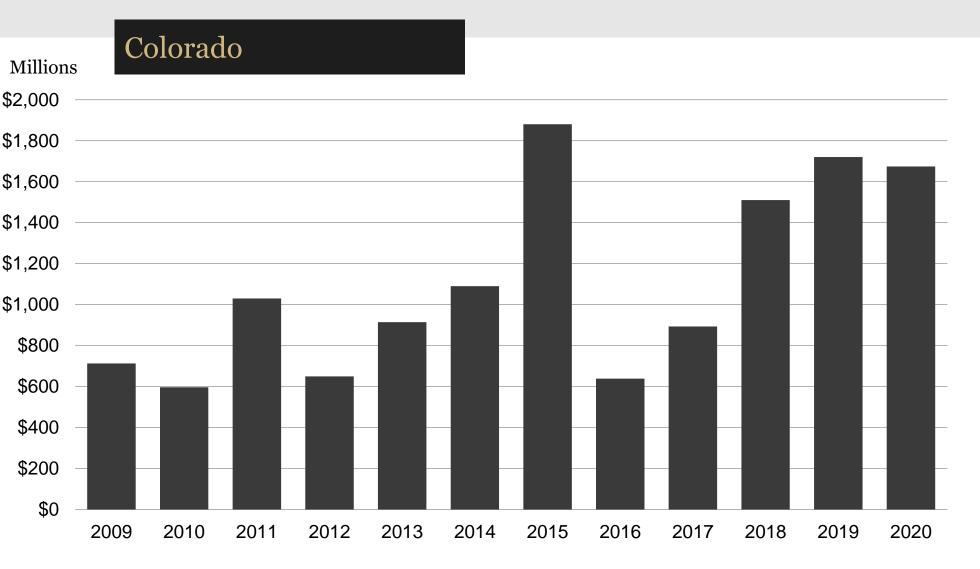




# National and State Expectations



### Venture Capital Investment



#### Sample 2019 Deals:

DispatchHealth
SomaLogic
Edgewise Therapeutics
JumpCloud
Outrider
AMP Robotics
Enliven Therapeutics



Source: CB Insights.

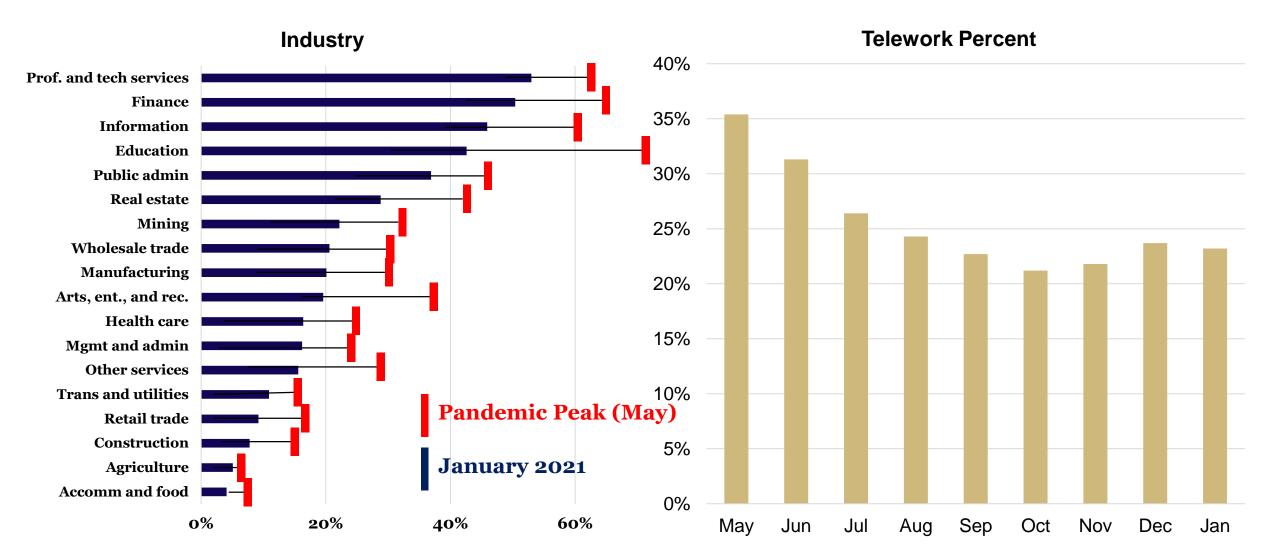
# Headwinds, Unknowns, and Tailwinds

COVID-19 Variant
Tourism
Events and Conventions
Business Failures
Political Unrest
Racial Strife

Human Behavior
Real Estate/Construction
Drought
Fires
Productivity
Education
Work from Home

Gross Domestic Product
Federal Stimulus 2/3
Vaccine
Retail Sales
Energy
Biopharma
Agriculture
Technology

### Telework Due to Pandemic







Q&A